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Emergency Plan of Action (EPoA)

Ethiopia: Civil Unrest

International Federation
of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

DREF Operation n°	MDRET022	Glide n°:	CE-2020-000162-ETH
Date of issue:	15 July 2020	Expected timeframe:	2 months
		Expected end date:	30 September 2020
Category allocated to the of the disaster or crisis: Yellow			
DREF allocated: CHF 82,746			
Total number of people affected:	Approx. 10,000 people	Number of people to be assisted:	An estimated 8,420 people
Provinces affected:	Addis Abeba and Oromia	Provinces/Regions targeted:	Addis Abeba and 8 zones in Oromia
Host National Society(ies) presence (n° of volunteers, staff, branches): Ethiopia Red Cross Society (ERCS) will work through its two regional branches in Addis Abeba and Oromia. A total of 60 volunteers, 6 staff and 1 NDRT are directly involved in the response			
Red Cross Red Crescent Movement partners actively involved in the operation: International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC) and International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)			
Other partner organizations actively involved in the operation:			

<Please click [here](#) for the budget and [here](#) for the contacts>

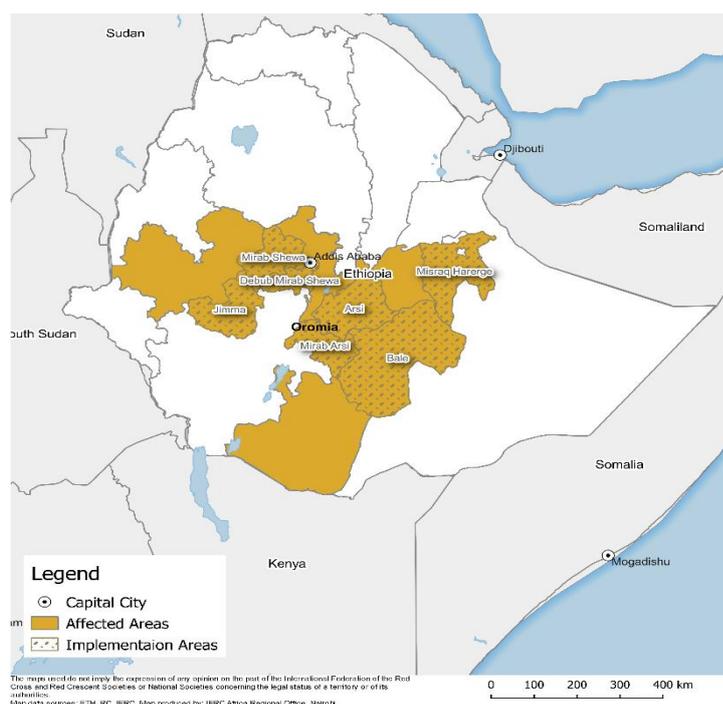
A. Situation analysis

Description of the disaster

After a famous Ethiopian pop star/activist was shot dead on June 29, protests broke out in the capital city Addis Ababa and in Oromia region, the homeland of the singer, heightening ethnic tensions in the country. The protests are ongoing and have turned violent, killing close to 200 people to date, and displacing hundreds of families. Police and military forces are deployed in key locations to try to control the situation.

Internet has been shut down since the start of the demonstrations and movement is restricted. The most affected areas are the city of Addis Abeba and 40 woredas in eight (8) zones in Oromia region: Arsi, West Arsi, East Hararghe, Jimna, West Shawa, Finfine, Bale and South West Shawa.

As of 8 July, Official Government sources have confirmed a total of 167 deaths in Oromia region, of which 154 civilians, and a total of 12 deaths in Addis Abeba, of which 10 civilians. A total of 4,700 people have been arrested (3,100 in Oromia and 1,600 in Addis Abeba).



Map of affected and implementation areas ©IFRC

The number of affected and displaced people, as well as the number of deaths continue to rise due to the ongoing protests.

Table 1 below presents an overview of initial data collected by ERCS Oromia branch on the number of displaced people and households, as well as the number of deaths and injured people. Please note that the data is not complete and will be updated once further needs assessment can be conducted and data can be shared with ERCS HQ. Data on Addis Abeba will also be included in the Operations Update.

Table 1: Preliminary data on affected population in eight (8) zones in Oromia region (source: ERCS Oromia branch)

Zone	Nr HH displaced	Nr of population displaced	Nr of deaths	Nr of injured
Arsi	51	255	49	64
West Arsi	720	3600	Unknown	Unknown
East Hararghe	159	795	7	7
Jimna	15	75	Unknown	Unknown
West Shawa	Unknown	Unknown	13	60
Finfine	Unknown	Unknown	0	20
Bale	489	2445	5	Unknown
South West Shawa	250	1250	Unknown	Unknown
Totals	1,684	8,420	74	151

Ethiopia is confronted with various disasters at the same time, and ERCS continues to respond to Floods, Locust, as well as the COVID-19 pandemic.

Summary of the current response

Overview of Host National Society Response Action

The ERCS is a key national humanitarian actor and is present in all the regions of Ethiopia through its network of branches and 44,138 volunteers, 5 million members and 6,000 Red Cross committees at community level. ERCS has trained National Disaster Response Teams (NDRTs) and Branch Disaster Response Teams (BDRTs). ERCS' auxiliary status ensures that ERCS can move faster and reach areas that are relatively sensitive and where other humanitarian actors cannot easily access.

The Ethiopia Red Cross Society (ERCS) response has been severely affected by the internet shut down and movement restrictions. The branches in Oromia and Addis Abeba are trying to conduct further assessments which will inform the operational strategy, as only limited data could be collected from these branches so far. ERCS response has been limited by the internet blackout and restriction of Movements.

A total of 1,000 HHI kits are being transported to Oromia, from ICRC prepositioned stock available for direct distribution, as there is currently no availability of prepositioned stock in the region. Priority needs identified are HHI and emergency shelter support to the displaced families, provision of FA and PSS support and basic protection equipment for the volunteers (bibs, facemasks). A total of 60 volunteers 6 staff and 1 NDRT will be supporting the response.

To complement the above initial actions undertaken by the NS, this DREF operation is being requested, with initial focus on support for further needs assessments, household item (HHI) distribution to displaced population in Oromia as well as the provision of psychosocial support (PSS) and first aid (FA). The result of the assessment will inform an operation update to include the full operational strategy.

ERCS will hire 1 fulltime Operations Manager, through emergency recruitment procedures, who will be fully dedicated to the operation and oversees its implementation.

Overview of Red Cross Red Crescent Movement Actions in country

The IFRC provides technical and financial support to ERCS through an Operations Manager based in Addis Abeba and its Eastern Africa Country Cluster Support Team (EA CCST) and the Regional Office for Africa which are both based in Nairobi, Kenya.

ICRC has been working with ERCS in conflict regions of Ethiopia and is supporting the ERCS response with 1,000 HHI kits, which are currently being transported to Oromia. The DREF operation is complementary to the ICRC support, and the revision of the DREF will be done in close coordination with ICRC to ensure complementarity.

ICRC, IFRC and Partner National Societies (PNS) meet on a weekly basis to discuss ongoing operations, ensure continued coordination on planning and implementation of activities to ensure no overlapping and duplication of efforts. There are six (6) PNSs' present in Ethiopia, including Austrian Red Cross, Qatar Red Crescent, Danish Red Cross, Finnish Red Cross, Netherlands Red Cross and Swiss Red Cross

Overview of other actors' actions in country

At the national level, ERCS strongly coordinates with the National Disaster Risk Management Commission (NDRMC) in the planning and implementation of emergency response actions. ERCS also participates in inter-agency working group meeting for various sectors (food, nutrition, ES/NFI, protection, livelihoods and education) at HQ and regional levels as well as the NDRMC led national early warning task force and Cash Working Group.

Needs analysis, targeting, scenario planning and risk assessment

Needs analysis

ERCS currently relies on data from the initial rapid assessment conducted by the local government and shared on 8 July 2020, supplemented by information received on phone from ERCS branches. However, data can only be communicated by phone with limited connection and due to restrictions of movement, data collection has been delayed and is incomplete. ERCS Headquarters DM staff will be deployed to Oromia region as soon as restrictions allow, to support the needs assessment. IFRC Operations Manager is available to support the needs assessment and analysis.

Immediate needs identified by ERCS are:

- Household Items including blankets, mattresses, jerry cans and kitchen sets for the displaced households
- Treated mosquito nets for displaced households
- Emergency shelter needs for at least 1,648 households or 8,420 people in Oromia region
- First Aid provision
- Psychosocial support services to first responders and affected population
- Basic needs support to the most vulnerable displaced population.
- Supplementary food support for displaced pregnant and lactating women and children under 5;
- Needs for information, which is now worsened by the Internet blackout which might impact how much information on the current situation, on the movement restriction, on where to get assistance reaches affected people.

The needs analysis will be updated within the coming 1 to 2 weeks with more detailed information on immediate and potential needs, impact, access and protection risks. Estimated disaggregated data will be provided after the assessment and an operation update will be published to inform all stakeholders.

Targeting

The most affected areas are the city of Addis Ababa and 40 woredas in eight (8) zones in Oromia region: Arsi, West Arsi, East Hararghe, Jimna, West Shawa, Finfine, Bale and South West Shawa. These are the locations that will be targeted by this EPoA.

Persons in need will be identified through the rapid assessment to be conducted by the ERCS branch with support from the ERCS HQ DM team and IFRC Operations Manager. Targeting will use the following selection criteria:

- Elderly people
- People with disabilities
- Chronically ill people
- Child-headed households
- Orphans and vulnerable children
- Female-headed households
- Pregnant and lactating women

The people in the highest level of vulnerabilities will be selected amongst those who have been displaced. ERCS is experienced in participatory approaches to setting selection criteria and validation, for example through working with community committees, and will ensure communities fully participate in the process.

Scenario planning

Scenario	Humanitarian consequence	Potential Response
Scenario 1: Protests and violence stop within 1-2 weeks, internet and communication is restored and displaced population can go back to their communities and build back their homes within 1 month.	No additional displacements linked with the violence are registered. Displaced families begin to return home.	The DREF operation is updated and the operational strategy revised to reflect actual needs based on the needs assessment. One month timeframe extension could be requested to current operation.

	Deterioration of water, sanitation, and hygiene situation is noticed.	
Scenario 2: Protest and violence stop within 1 month, internet and communication is restored and displaced population can go back to their communities and build back their homes within 3 months.	Continued displacement of people. Potential water related disease outbreak (diarrhoea, etc). Water, sanitation, and hygiene issues worsen.	The DREF operation is updated and the operational revised based on the needs assessment. Operational timeframe could be extended to 6 months. NS will equally engage with Government and other humanitarian partners to discuss possibility for recovery actions.
Scenario 3: Protests continue, the number of affected and displaced families increase; displaced families must stay for an extended period in IDP camps/evacuation centres where there is need for basic services to reduce overcrowding and health risks. Violence might continue in light of upcoming national elections. Elections have been postponed due to COVID-19 and will tentatively take place in Q1 2021.	Massive displacement of people. Loss of livelihoods, increasing vulnerability. Disease outbreak due to poor water, sanitation, and hygiene conditions. Displaced people might move to IDP camps or into other communities (host communities).	The DREF operation is updated and the operational strategy revised based on the needs assessment. Operational timeframe might be extended to 6 months with a possibility to upscale the response to an Emergency Appeal.

Operation Risk Assessment

Movement restrictions and internet blackout are currently heavily impacting ERCS response and exposes the operation to risks of delays in implementations. A full operation risk assessment will be provided after initial assessments have been conducted and the operational strategy is updated.

The DREF operation, the needs assessment and its operational strategy considers the risks related to the current COVID-19 pandemic and is aligned with the IFRC global emergency appeal that supports National Societies to deliver assistance and support to communities affected or at risk of being affected by the COVID-19 pandemic. The planned DREF activities will also follow the Ministry of Health and World Health Organization regulations on hygiene and social distancing especially during distribution of HHIs.

As of 10 July 2020, a total 7,100 cases of COVID-19 have been registered in country, with 124 deaths and 3,900 recoveries, according to [Africa CDC](#). To date, the following measures have been taken to curb the spread of the disease: mandatory mask wearing, closing of borders; set up of proximity screening sites, set up of treatment centers; risk communication and community engagement, providing updated information on the COVID-19 situation.

National Society responses to COVID-19 are supported through the IFRC [global appeal](#), which is facilitating and supporting them to maintain critical service provision, while adapting to COVID-19. This DREF operation is aligned with and will contribute to the current global strategy and regional Emergency Plan of Action for COVID-19 developed by the IFRC Africa Regional Office, in coordination with global and regional partners. This means that the NS will ensure, even as it responds to civil unrest, COVID-19 prevention measures are adhered to in line with regional plan of action and its national COVID-19 country plan. IFRC continues to assess how emergency operations in response to disasters and crisis should adapt to this crisis and provide necessary guidance to its membership on the same. The NS will keep monitoring the situation closely and revise the plan accordingly if needed, taking into consideration the evolving COVID-19 situation and the operational risks that might develop, including operational challenges related to access to the affected population, availability of relief items, procurement issues, and movement of NS volunteers and staff as well as international staff. For more information please consult the [Covid-19 operation page](#) on the IFRC Go platform.

Below table indicates potential impact of the pandemic on this DREF operation and how ERCS will respond to the situation in the event of COVID 19 mitigation measures are made more stringent. All planned activities will follow Government COVID-19 restrictions, and social distancing will be adhered to during distribution exercises, trainings and any other community activities.

COVID-19 measures	Standard epidemic control measures	Temporary lockdown of society (schools, shops, functions)	Sustained lockdown and restriction of movement during implementation period
Likelihood	High	High	Low
Impact on operation	No impact on the operation. ERCS will ensure to adhere to the	ERCS is operating in close coordination with local Government and	Lockdown measures have been made a bit more flexible since early June, so it is

	epidemic control measures in place.	there is no indication that ERCS will not be able to operate even in the event of temporary lockdown.	unlikely that sustained lockdown will be required, unless there is a drastic increase in the number of Covid-19 cases in the country.
Mitigating measures	<p>As the epidemic control measures were already in place before the civil unrest, the operation is designed to adhere to the measures.</p> <p>Trainings will be conducted in small groups, with due respect to social distancing measures.</p> <p>Distribution exercises will ensure to adhere to social distancing norms.</p>	Same as under standard epidemic control measures. In addition, some delays might be experienced with procurements. If this happens, a timeframe extension may be requested.	Same as under standard epidemic control measures and temporary lockdowns of society.

B. Operational strategy¹

Overall Operational objective:

This DREF request is launched to carry out needs assessment and provide immediate assistance to an initial 8,420 displaced people directly affected by violent protests in Oromia and Addis Abeba region for 2 months.

As soon as communication and movement restrictions allow, the initial assessment will be further elaborated, and a full operational strategy will be developed. With this DREF operation, ERCS deploys NDRTs and technical staff, and the IFRC operations manager to conduct assessments and develop the operational strategy. In addition, the operation is supporting initial household items (HHI) distribution to 800 families as well as First Aid and PSS support to those who need these services.

The following initial activities will be implemented:

Shelter and HHI

- Deployment of an assessment team, 3 ERCS technical staff/NDRTs and 1 IFRC Operations Manager.
- Initial rapid assessments to identify immediate and priority needs.
- Procurement and distribution of 800 HHI kits (2 mattresses, 2 blankets, 1 kitchen set and 2 jerry cans)

Health

- Deployment of an assessment team, 3 ERCS technical staff/NDRTs and 1 IFRC Operations Manager.
- Initial rapid assessments to identify immediate and priority needs.
- Procurement and distribution of 1,600 treated mosquito nets (2 per HH)
- Provision of First Aid.
- Provision of Psychosocial Support.

Community Engagement and Accountability (CEA): CEA will be mainstreamed throughout the intervention to guarantee maximum and meaningful participation of the affected communities. A feedback and complaint desk will be put in place for recipients of distributed items to provide direct feedback on the distribution exercise. For the purpose of clarity and for a good flow of information, clear roles and responsibilities will be agreed with representatives, community leaders and committees and information will be shared widely about selection criteria, distribution processes and response activities with the whole community. The selection process of people to be reached will be clearly communicated to all affected. Mobile cinema sessions on hygiene and health promotion will be considered and can be instrumental in collecting feedback and respond to community concerns. Communication and dissemination of RC Fundamental Principles will be included in the CEA activities and approach, to ensure access and acceptance.

Activities will include:

¹ The plan should be prepared by the National Society, with support from the Secretariat technical departments and support services.

- Share information about the response with communities and develop a community feedback system to ensure the communities views are integrated in the design, implementation, and evaluation phases of the operation.
- Communication and dissemination of RCRC Principles and selection criteria to both beneficiary and non-beneficiary communities are a key component of the CEA activities to ensure access and acceptance.

Protection, Gender and Inclusion (PGI): Acknowledging that women, girls, men and boys with diverse ages, disabilities and backgrounds have very different needs, risk and coping strategies, the operation will pay particular attention to protection and inclusion of vulnerable groups base and on gender and diversity analysis. Gender roles will be considered when setting up distribution time and dates as well as in health promotion activities. As part of the needs assessment and analysis, a gender and diversity analysis will be conducted to understand how different groups have been affected, which will inform the operational strategy.

Operational Support Services

Human resources: Some 60 volunteers (20 from Addis, 40 from Oromia) will be trained and deployed to support implementation of this operation. They will be provided with insurance coverage, as well as visibility gear and face masks for protection in view of the Covid-19 pandemic.

In addition to the volunteers, ERCS will hire 1 fulltime Operations Manager, through NS emergency recruitment procedures, who will be fully dedicated to the operation and oversee its implementation. Some 6 ERCS staff and 1 NDRT will also support the operation, 2 headquarter staff, two staff in Addis and two in Oromia will ensure supervision of volunteer activities at least 2 days per week.

The IFRC in country Operations manager will support the needs assessment and overall implementation and monitoring of the operation together with Project manager at CCST.

Communication: Effective communication will be ensured through daily updates with the branches and periodic meetings will be organized to discuss general updates and progress. To support volunteers in their mission as well as the visibility of Red Cross actions on the ground, ERCS provides its volunteers with protection and visibility.

Logistics and Procurement: Establishment of a fast-track procurement process by getting specifications on time and pre-qualification of potential suppliers to enhance lead times to supply needed commodities to the community. This will be done per ERCS procurement procedure. Local procurement will be carried out in accordance with the IFRC and ERCS standard procurement procedures.

Finance: The financial management of the operation will be supported by the IFRC African Union (AU) office finance team based in Addis Abeba. EACCST Finance delegate will provide technical support to the operation.

Planning, Monitoring, Evaluation and reporting (PMER): IFRC Eastern Africa CCST will provide ERCS with necessary PMER support, especially with regards to monitoring and reporting of this DREF operation.

Field staff will provide weekly updates/reports about the ongoing operation to the Disaster Response Manager based at the national headquarters. ERCS will be responsible for providing an operational and financial report (two months after the end of the operation). This way, IFRC Eastern Africa CCST can consolidate and ensure publishing within three months from the end of operation.

ERCS, with IFRC support, will organize a lessons learnt workshop for the National Society and other stakeholders of this operation. This workshop will allow for informed planning in future operations planned and implemented by ERCS, but also will allow the National Society to reflect on its disaster readiness capacities, given that the country is prone to flooding.

Security: To ensure that participating Red Cross Red Crescent (RCRC) personnel are adequately protected and the programme activities can be implemented, adequate security risk mitigation measures need to be implemented. This includes but is not limited to situation monitoring and providing timely security advise to field personnel. RCRC personnel should be clearly identifiable by wearing the RCRC visibility wear, e.g. T-shirts, caps. All participating RCRC personnel should complete the relevant IFRC Stay Safe e-Learning programs, e.g. Personal Security, Security Management, or Volunteer Security.

IFRC personnel will need to coordinate security risk management measures closely with the IFRC Representation to the African Union and adhere to the established risk management measures, which includes seeking travel security clearance, staff and mission tracking, maintaining regular contact with the IFRC AU Representation.

The Regional Security Unit will at large continue engaging in security and safety support to the operation, staff and assets deployed. The Regional Security Unit will also keep the focus on collecting, analysing safety and security information to protect and support the IFRC and NS staff involved in the response operation.

Revision and update of the security rules and regulation needs to be looked at the earliest and a MSR assessment will be conducted through this operation. This will allow readjustments and adequate, workable risk response focus of the revision and security response plans in place.

Some specific lines to be considered and addressed while managing operations:

- Minimise movement within Oromia. Essential trips should be conducted in close coordination with local contacts with access to up-to-date local information, and with an emergency plan in place.
- Maintain essential provisions (for example food, water and medicine) in accommodation that can support an extended stand-fast period of up to 72 hours in case of a sudden deterioration of the security environment.
- Ensure access to backup communications and an emergency communication plan due to the likely sporadic shutdowns of telecommunications services during periods of heightened unrest.
- Anticipate a heightened security force presence in affected areas. Follow all official directives and monitor our alerts for any notable developments.

Imperative to follow the good practices of the good coordination and cooperation with external stakeholders deployed within the operating context. Maintaining close security and safety coordination with ICRC, UN Agencies and INGOs can very positively contribute to the real-time, in-depth reading of the operating environment.

C. Detailed Operational Plan



Shelter

People targeted: 4,000

Male: 2,000

Female: 2,000

Requirements (CHF): 55,638

Needs analysis: Initial data from Oromia branch indicates that at least 8,420 people have been displaced and are in need of Emergency Shelter support. No data has yet been received regarding displacement and emergency shelter needs in Addis Abeba. The first week of the operation will focus on a rapid initial assessment to identify emergency shelter needs, which will inform the operational strategy. A total of 800 HHI kits will be procured and distributed to 800 families. The Shelter Operational Plan will be updated within 1-2 weeks, in line with new assessment data.

Risk analysis: Protests are ongoing which might increase emergency shelter needs.

Population to be assisted: A total of 4,000 people, or 800 HH will be assisted with the distribution of HHIs.

Programme standards/benchmarks: Operation will seek to meet Sphere standards.

P&B Output Code	Shelter Outcome 1: Communities in disaster and crisis affected areas restore and strengthen their safety, well-being and longer-term recovery through shelter and settlement solutions																
	Shelter Output 1.1: Shelter and settlements and basic household items assistance is provided to the affected families.																
	Activities planned Week	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
AP005	Assessment of shelter needs, capacities, and gaps																
AP005	Conduct cash feasibility and market assessment																
AP005	Coordination with other relevant sectors for integrated programming																
AP005	Coordination with government and other stakeholders																
AP005	Procurement of HHIs for 800 HH																
AP005	Distribution of the household items to the affected population																
AP005	Conduct post distribution monitoring																

% of targeted households reached with immediate shelter support (Target: 48% or 800 households)

- # of HH provided with 1 kitchen set, 2 blankets, 2 mattresses and 2 jerry cans (Target: 800HH)
- # of shelter assessments conducted (Target:1)
- # of cash feasibility and market assessment conducted (Target: 1)
- # of PDMs conducted (Target: 1)



Health

People targeted: 8,420

Male: 4,210

Female: 4,210

Requirements (CHF): 12,740

Needs analysis: Immediate health needs identified are the provision of First Aid and Psychosocial support. Planned needs assessment will inform the further development of the Health strategy, psychosocial needs will be assessed and inform the revised operational strategy and plan. PSS will be provided to care for staff and volunteers. Volunteers will be trained in PSS and psychological first aid being essential to ensure that volunteers and staff know referral pathways and can provide on the spot practical (non-specialised) care.

Risk analysis: Increasing numbers of displaced population might cause overcrowding, depending on the emergency shelter solutions, which increases the risk to COVID-19, water borne diseases and other hygiene related diseases.

Population to be assisted: First Aid services will be provided as needed, as well as PSS services. The operation will be complementing the ongoing COVID-19 operation ongoing RCCE activities in its implementation.

Programme standards/benchmarks: Operation will seek to meet MoH and WHO standards where applicable.

P&B Output Code	Health Outcome 1: The immediate risks to the health of affected populations are reduced								% of target population reached with health and care services as necessary (Target: 100% or 8,420 people)															
	Health Output 1.1: The health situation and immediate risks are assessed using agreed guidelines								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> # of volunteers trained in FA (Target: 20) # of health assessments conducted (Target: 1) 															
	Activities planned Week								1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
AP022	Undertake detailed assessments to identify health needs																							
P&B Output Code	Health Outcome 2: The immediate risks to the health of the affected populations are reduced through improved access to medical treatment								# of First Aid kits procured and replenished (Target: 50)															
	Health Output 2.1: Improved access to health care and emergency health care for the targeted population and communities.								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> # of volunteers trained in First Aid (target: 20) # of people provided with first aid services 															
	Activities planned Week								1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
AP022	Procurement and replenishment of 50 First Aid kits																							
AP022	Procurement and distribution of 1600 treated mosquito nets (2 per HH)																							
AP022	First aid training to 20 volunteers																							
AP022	Provide FA services																							
P&B Output Code	Health Outcome 6: The psychosocial impacts of the emergency are lessened								# of people provided with PSS (Target: 500 people)															
	Health Output 6.1: Psychosocial support provided to the target population as well as to RCRC volunteers and staff								<ul style="list-style-type: none"> # of volunteers trained in PSS (Target: 20) # of assessments of PSS needs (Target: 1) 															
	Activities planned								1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16

	Week																		
AP023	Identification of and training for 20 volunteers in psychosocial support and Psychological First Aid																		
AP023	Assessment of PSS needs and resources available in the community																		
AP023	Provide PSS to people affected by the crisis/disaster																		
AP023	Provide PSS to staff and volunteers																		

Strategies for Implementation

Requirements (CHF): 14,367

P&B Output Code	S1.1: National Society capacity building and organizational development objectives are facilitated to ensure that National Societies have the necessary legal, ethical and financial foundations, systems and structures, competences and capacities to plan and perform	# of volunteers insured (Target: 60)																
	Output S1.1.4: National Societies have effective and motivated volunteers who are protected	# of volunteers equipped with bibs, caps and facemasks (Target: 60)																
	Activities planned Week	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
AP040	Ensure that volunteers are insured																	
AP040	Ensure volunteers' safety and wellbeing																	
P&B Output Code	Output S2.1.3: NS compliance with Principles and Rules for Humanitarian Assistance is improved	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> # of Lessons Learnt workshops conducted (target: 1) # of feedback systems established (target: 1) 																
		Activities planned Week	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
AP049	Ensure that the Principles and Rules, Emergency Response Framework and Emergency Appeal and DREF procedures are well understood and applied through a refresher briefing																	
AP084	Community feedback systems (including rumour and/or perception tracking) are established, and feedback acted upon and used to improve the operation																	
AP084	Community engagement activities help to promote healthy and safe behaviour in relation to the identified risks and vulnerabilities, including communication and dissemination of RC principles and values to ensure access and acceptance.																	
AP055	Conduct a lessons learnt workshop																	

Funding Requirements

The approved amount for this operation is CHF 82,746 as detailed in budget below.

*all amounts in Swiss
Francs (CHF)*

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

DREF OPERATION

MDRET022 - ETHIOPIA - CIVIL UNREST

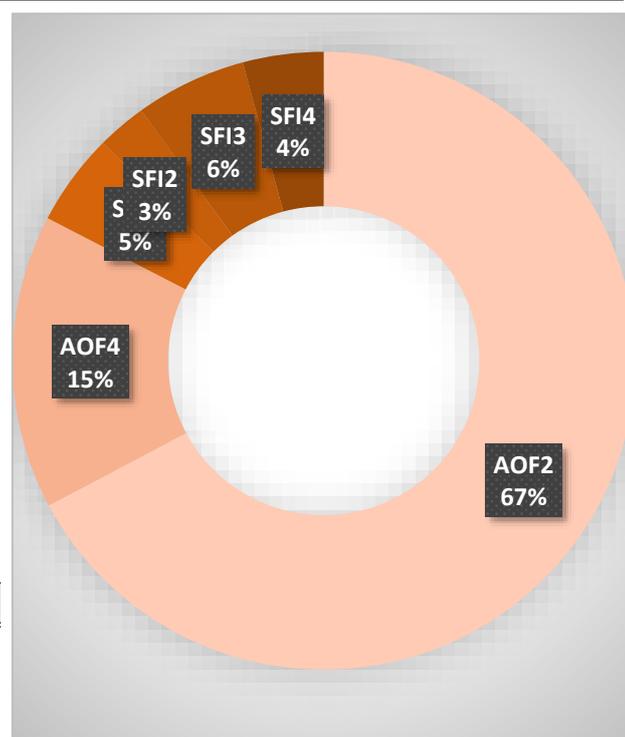
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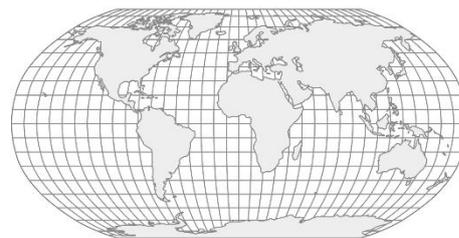
Budget by Resource

Budget Group	Budget
Clothing & Textiles	27,472
Medical & First Aid	2,100
Utensils & Tools	16,032
Relief items, Construction, Supplies	45,604
Distribution & Monitoring	1,800
Logistics, Transport & Storage	2,400
National Society Staff	12,840
Volunteers	5,271
Personnel	18,111
Professional Fees	1,430
Consultants & Professional Fees	1,430
Workshops & Training	6,500
Workshops & Training	6,500
Travel	3,000
Financial Charges	650
General Expenditure	3,650
DIRECT COSTS	77,695
INDIRECT COSTS	5,050
TOTAL BUDGET	82,746

Budget by Area of Intervention

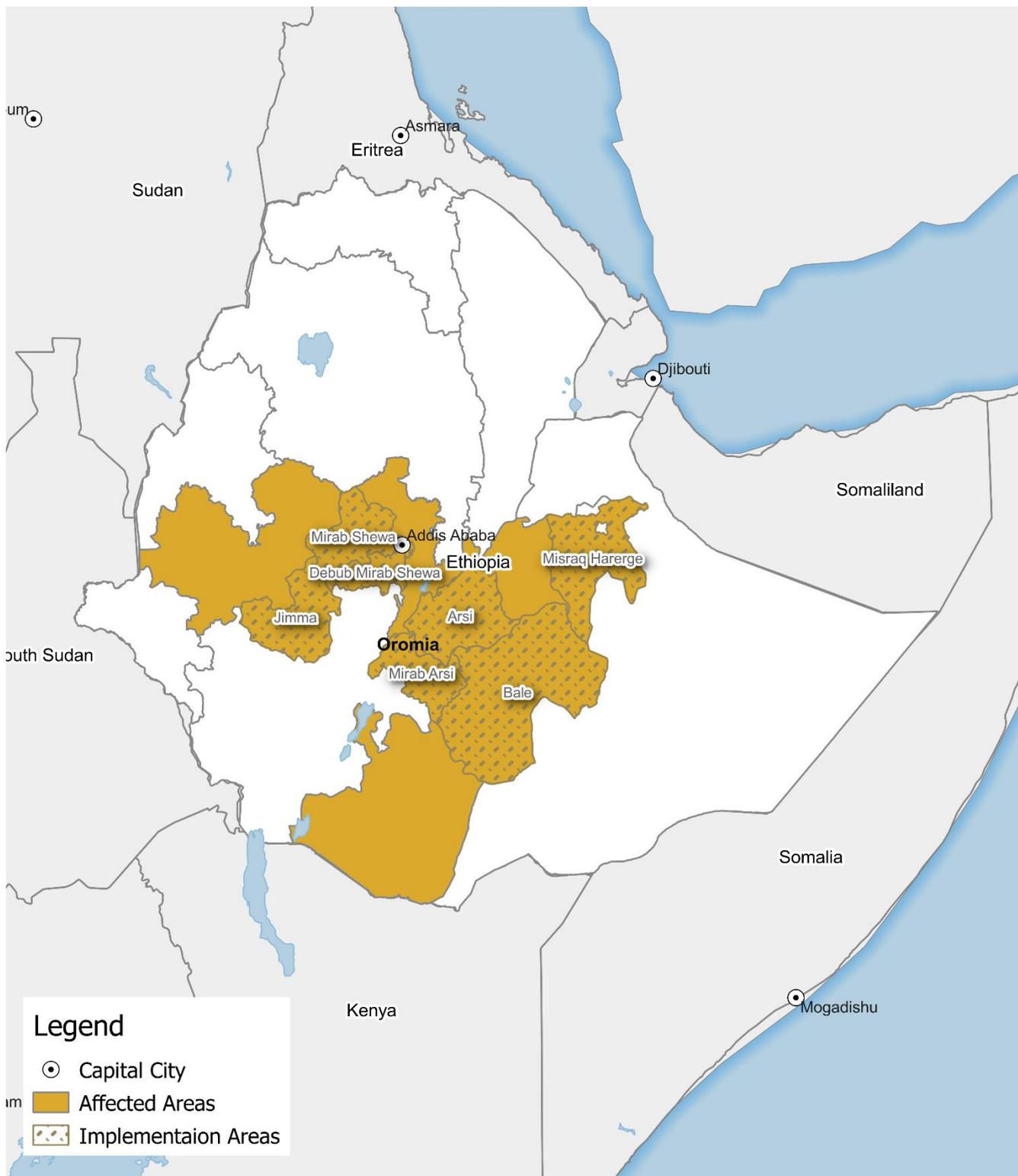
AOF2	Shelter	55,638
AOF4	Health	12,740
SFI1	Strengthen National Societies	3,983
SFI2	Effective International Disaster Management	2,130
SFI3	Influence others as leading strategic partners	4,793
SFI4	Ensure a strong IFRC	3,461
TOTAL		82,746





Ethiopia : Civil Unrest

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The maps used do not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of the International Federation of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies or National Societies concerning the legal status of a territory or of its authorities.
Map data sources: ETH RC, IFRC. Map produced by: IFRC Africa Regional Office, Nairobi

0 100 200 300 400 km



Reference documents



Click here for:

- Previous Appeals and updates
- Emergency Plan of Action (EPoA)

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For IFRC Resource Mobilization and Pledges support:

- **IFRC Africa Regional Office for resource Mobilization and Pledge:** Franciscah Cherotich Kilel, Senior Officer Partnership and Resource Development, Nairobi, Email: franciscah.kilel@ifrc.org ;

For In-Kind donations and Mobilization table support:

- **IFRC Africa Regional Office for Logistics Unit:** Rishi Ramrakha, Head of Africa Regional Logistics Unit, Email: rishi.ramrakha@ifrc.org ; phone: +254 733 888 022

For Performance and Accountability support (planning, monitoring, evaluation and reporting enquiries)

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How we work

All IFRC assistance seeks to adhere to the **Code of Conduct** for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO's) in Disaster Relief and the **Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Humanitarian Response (Sphere)** in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable. The IFRC's vision is to inspire, **encourage, facilitate and promote at all times all forms of humanitarian activities** by National Societies, with a view to **preventing and alleviating human suffering**, and thereby contributing to the maintenance and promotion of human dignity and peace in the world.

The IFRC's work is guided by Strategy 2020 which puts forward three strategic aims:



Save lives,
protect livelihoods,
and strengthen recovery
from disaster and crises.



Enable **healthy**
and **safe** living.



Promote social inclusion
and a culture of
non-violence and **peace.**