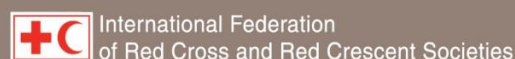




Emergency Plan of Action Operation Update Indonesia: Lombok earthquakes



Emergency appeal n° MDRID013	Glide n° EQ-2018-000122-IDN
Operations update n° 2; Date of issue: 28 September 2018	Timeframe covered by this update: 31 July to 21 September 2018
Operation start date: 31 July 2018	Operation timeframe: 18 months End date: 31 January 2020
Emergency appeal budget¹: CHF 8.9 million Operational budget²: CHF 5.2 million (59% against appeal budget).	DREF allocated: CHF 500,000
Total number of people affected: 431,436 people displaced	N° of people being assisted: 80,000 (approx. 20,000 households)
Host National Society presence: Indonesian Red Cross Society – Palang Merah Indonesia (PMI) – has 34 provincial chapters and 474 district branches nationwide, with 10 branches in West Nusa Tenggara. PMI has mobilized nearly 500 personnel of volunteers and staff for the response.	
Red Cross Red Crescent Movement partners actively involved in the operation: PMI works with the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC), and ICRC as well as American Red Cross, Australian Red Cross and Japanese Red Cross Society in-country. Most are supporting longer-term programmes but some may potentially support PMI's response to the earthquake on bilateral basis. American Red Cross, Hong Kong branch of the Chinese Red Cross, the Canadian Red Cross, Danish Red Cross, Finnish Red Cross, Italian Red Cross, Japanese Red Cross, Spanish Red Cross, Swedish Red Cross, Swiss Red Cross and the Netherlands Red Cross are contributing financially to the response. The Singapore Red Cross and Qatar Red Crescent Society are contributing bilaterally to the response.	
Other partner organizations actively involved in the operation: Mainly national agencies are actively involved in the response. They include the National Search and Rescue Agency (BASARNAS), National Disaster Management Agency (BNPB), the Regional Disaster Management Agency (BPBD), Indonesian National Police (POLRI), Indonesian National Armed Forces (TNI) and local government agencies. DG ECHO, the Governments of Australia (DFAT), Italy, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Spain, Sweden and Switzerland, the OPEC Fund for International Development (OFID), the Intercontinental Hotel Group, Western Union, Grab and private donors from Ireland, Netherlands and the United States are supporting the emergency appeal as well.	

This emergency appeal was launched on 8 August 2018 seeking a total of CHF 8.9 million. An emergency appeal operation update was later issued on 17 August to inform of PMI's response for the first three weeks of the operation, supported by IFRC, while work to finalize the Emergency Plan of Action (EPoA) continued. The EPoA was finally issued on 21 September and more information is available in the [EPoA](#).

While PMI continues to implement the activities of the plan, this brief second operation update is issued mainly to provide notification on the EPoA issuance to the public, Movement partners and other partner organizations. It is also to inform the operational budget and key interventions that can be supported with the amount of funding received and expected to receive to date.

A third and more comprehensive operation update will follow suit in the coming weeks as activities outlined by the plan of action are being further implemented and more information is processed.

¹ Donor response list: <http://www.ifrc.org/docs/appeals/Active/MDRID013.pdf>

² Operational budget reflecting income as of 29 September 2018

Description of the disaster

Since the first 6.4 magnitude earthquake struck off Lombok, province of West Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia, on Sunday 29 July 2018, four further earthquakes and multiple aftershocks in the last month have impacted the districts of North Lombok, East Lombok, West Lombok, Central Lombok and Mataram in addition to Bali and Sumbawa islands, to a smaller extent. According to BPNB, as of 17 August, the multiple disasters have resulted in 483 deaths, 1,413 people injured and 431,416 displaced³.

According to BNPB reports as of 17 August, which does not include data from the latest quakes on 19 August, damages to infrastructure include the following:

Table 1: Damages to infrastructure based on BNPB reports, 17 August 2018

Province	Houses			Education Facilities	Mosques	Bridges
	Regency/City	Heavily Damaged	Moderately Damaged			
Nusa Tenggara Barat (NTB)	West Lombok	12,193	547	12,806	60	125
	Mataram City	110	25	619		
	North Lombok	14,841	1,841	8,307		
	Center Lombok	9	722	4,036		
	East Lombok	4,772	-	10,912		
	Total	31,925	3,135	36,680	60	125

There has also been some damage to main roads, resulting in constraints to accessing some of the affected areas, as well as disruption to communication lines in some affected areas. Information on the impact of the latest earthquakes on Sumbawa island are not yet available. A major challenge related to verifying the numbers include the multiple earthquakes and subsequent additional damages as a result, with assessments having to be conducted repeatedly as the number of collapsed buildings and affected people increase, corresponding to additional needs as well.

The Government of West Nusa Tenggara Province extended the provincial level state of calamity up to 25 August, following the result of the multiple quakes and its impact. BNPB has indicated that there is no request for international assistance, with the Government of Indonesia declaring it a provincial level disaster.

Summary of the current response

Overview of Host National Society

PMI has been on the ground from the onset, deploying over 450 volunteers in the past month of August to support search, rescue and recovery efforts, delivery of immediate assistance, undertake assessments, provide field kitchen and medical services, support the construction of emergency shelters and deliver clean water. In addition, PMI national headquarters key staff with IFRC deployed immediately to the field to support and accelerate the initial response. Additional volunteers and staff members have also been mobilized and deployed from nine other provinces to support in the response. Since the onset of the first earthquake on 29 July, PMI have distributed over 4.3 million litres of clean water to ten sub-districts, delivered psychosocial support to 6,827 individuals, constructed 1,423 emergency shelters to date, delivered emergency medical services to 6,048 individuals and delivered 14,917 hot meals.

Overview of Red Cross Red Crescent Movement in country

PMI works with the IFRC and ICRC as well as American, Australian and Japanese Red Cross societies in-country. All these partners are coordinating with PMI on how and where they can provide support.

IFRC have a country cluster support team (CCST) for Indonesia and Timor Leste consisting of a head of office and technical capacities in disaster management, health, water, sanitation and hygiene, national society development (including PGI), communication, community engagement and accountability (CEA) and support services in finance, human resources and administration. Partner national societies present include American Red Cross, Australian Red Cross and Japanese Red Cross Society. ICRC are also present in-country to support set up restoring family link (RFL) hotline system and PMI has, through a Movement-wide CEA Technical Working Group established at the national level, secured a support from ICRC to help manage community feedback and complaints received on social media. Information sharing and coordination meetings, usually led by PMI, have taken place since the first earthquake. A proactive approach will be maintained regarding engagement with the international media so that the Red Cross response is well-profiled and resource mobilization efforts are supported. The CCST is also set to provide financial support to enable the mobilization of personnel and supplies by PMI.

³ Data from national disaster management agency (BNPB), does not include Sumbawa island; <https://bnpb.go.id/english-lombok-earthquake>

Movement coordination meetings were conducted with partners and ICRC to discuss the response to date and how to best support the National Society's continued efforts in a coordinated manner. Bilateral offers of support from sister national societies including Singapore Red Cross, Turkish Red Crescent as well as Qatar Red Crescent were extended, with a clear request from PMI that all offers be coordinated through IFRC. PMI Lombok chapter coordinated closely with local government and other stakeholders regularly on the ground and consolidate assessment report and response strategy and identify the gaps.

American Red Cross confirmed USD 40,000 can be allocated for relief support (stock replenishment and mobilization cost from regional warehouses as designated by existing USAID/OFDA's logistics readiness project fund), complementing the support of this operation since the onset of the first earthquake. Both Australian and American Red Cross are also supporting the ongoing operations with human resources mobilized from their teams in Jakarta in coordination with IFRC.

Overview of non-RCRC actors in country

PMI and the IFRC coordinate with BNPB and the Ministry of Social Affairs (MOSA) on the humanitarian impact caused by the earthquake. PMI is also in close coordination with the District Health Office (DHO) to obtain updated information on the immediate medical needs of injured people, especially those who need further medical assistance.

At the country level, IFRC participates in meetings of the humanitarian country team chaired by the UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) held both during disasters and non-emergency times. Together with MOSA, the national cluster lead, PMI and IFRC, as co-leads, initiated the first shelter cluster coordination meeting on 30 July at national level to share information on current rapid assessment result, plan on joint needs assessment, government response plan, analysing gaps and potential support of other organization and the mechanism of cluster coordination at all levels. Further support to the shelter cluster coordination is still under discussion.

PMI also attend national cluster coordination meetings where possible, and IFRC maintains contact and shares information with the ASEAN Coordinating Centre for Humanitarian Assistance (AHA Centre), of which PMI have an embedded member in the ASEAN emergency response and assessment team (ASEAN ERAT).

Finally, PMI and the IFRC are also coordinating with some actors on the ground including Telecoms Sans Frontieres and community radio groups to improve efforts in communicating with affected communities.

Overall objective

This operation aims to support the needs of up to 80,000 people of the most vulnerable affected communities in North Lombok, East Lombok, West Lombok and Sumbawa island with appropriate immediate and medium-term assistance in a timely, effective, and efficient manner, as well as accompany them to recover from the impact of the earthquake and increase their resilience to future shocks.

Summary of planned interventions

The EPoA issued on 21 September outlines the overall implementation plan envisioned by the emergency appeal and contains comprehensive and detailed information on the operational strategy and plan.

On the other hand, based on the amount of funding received and expected to receive to date, following is the summary of key interventions planned according to an operational budget of CHF 5.2 million. Further details on the implementation plan according to the operational budget will be based on request basis.

Sector/Area of Focus	Interventions	Appeal Target ⁴	Operational Target ⁵
Shelter	Distribution of tarpaulins (two tarpaulins for each household)	20,000 households	10,000 households
	Technical support provision, build back safer guidance, awareness raising activities		
	Distribution of shelter toolkit	4,000 households	2,000 households
	Distribution of family kits	20,000 households	332 households
	Distribution of blankets	20,000 households	10,000 households

⁴ Appeal target is the target identified in the EPoA following the needs assessment conducted.

⁵ Operational target is the realistic target based on amount of funding received and expected to receive to date.

Sector/Area of Focus	Interventions	Appeal Target ⁴	Operational Target ⁵
	Distribution of school items	5,000 people	2,500 people
	Conditional cash for shelter material	10,000 households	10,000 households
Livelihoods & basic needs	Livelihood assistance	2,000 households	1,000 households
Health	Mobilization of volunteers for psychosocial support (PSS)	100 volunteers	50 volunteers
	Provide PSS	40,000 people	20,000 people
	Mobilization of volunteers for emergency health awareness and referrals	100 volunteers	100 volunteers
	Provide people with basic medical treatment through mobile clinic services and first aid; and referral service as needed	10,000 people	10,000 people
	Provide community-based disease prevention and health promotion session to target population	80,000 people	80,000 people
Water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH)	Distribute safe water to affected communities (mobilization of water trucks)	80,000 people	80,000 people
	Restore existing water sources		
	Conduct hygiene promotion activities		
	Distribution of hygiene kits	20,000 households	20,000 households
	Construct emergency communal toilets in six of the most affected districts	4,000 households	4,000 households
	Rehabilitate existing sanitation facilities		
Protection, Gender and Inclusion (PGI)	<p>PMI will ensure that interventions are aligned with its own as well as the IFRC minimum standard commitments to Protection, Gender and Inclusion during Emergencies, including targeting women-headed households, pregnant or lactating women, and men and boys made vulnerable by the disaster. The following considerations apply:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prevention of sexual and gender-based violence, by mapping and distribution of safe referral pathways (in coordination with the Protection Cluster) and training of PMI volunteers on how to handle disclosures and refer individuals to appropriate services when necessary. Women and child friendly spaces in any temporary housing arrangement Distribution of child protection information materials (based on lessons learned from PMI response during Mt. Agung Operation) 	As necessary	As necessary
Migration and Displacement	<p>Ensure that the EPoA takes a displacement sensitive approach includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ensuring that the response covers both assistance and protection needs. Ensuring that the response identifies sectors of the population that are particularly vulnerable to the effects of displacement – and promptly recognising and responding to those needs. Ensuring special attention to age, gender and other factors of diversity that increase levels of vulnerability resulting from displacement. Ensuring that the reconstruction phase involves communities and that the CEA approach will guarantee ownership and good governance of the process. 	As necessary	As necessary

Sector/Area of Focus	Interventions	Appeal Target ⁴	Operational Target ⁵
Disaster risk reduction (DRR)	Community-based mitigation and disaster risk reduction activities: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mobilization of volunteers for community-based disaster risk reduction (CBDRR) • CBDRR trainings • CBDRR in communities and schools 	80,000 people (20,000 HH)	40,000 people (10,000 HH)

Budget

The following is the budget and funding details of the operation as of 27 September 2018:

Item	Breakdown	Amount	Percentage (%)	Remarks
Budget	Appeal budget/ Funding requirement	CHF 8.9 million	-	Appeal budget as per the emergency appeal launched on 18 August 2018
	Operating budget	CHF 5.2 million	59%	Realistic operational budget prepared based on the amount of funding received and expected to receive to date
Funding	Total hard pledges	CHF 4,302,844	48%	
	Total hard and soft pledges	CHF 4,686,357	52%	Projected coverage of the appeal once all commitments materialize.
	Funding gap	CHF 4,259,643	48%	The amount of funding still much needed to achieve the overall aim and targets of the emergency appeal. Covering the funding gap would allow the response to reach an increased number of beneficiaries than outlined in this implementation plan with livelihoods, shelter and other humanitarian support needed.

Reference documents



Click here for:

- [Previous Appeals and updates](#)
- [Emergency Plan of Action \(EPoA\)](#)

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How we work

All IFRC assistance seeks to adhere to the **Code of Conduct** for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO's) in Disaster Relief and the **Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Humanitarian Response (Sphere)** in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable. The IFRC's vision is to inspire, **encourage, facilitate and promote at all times all forms of humanitarian activities** by National Societies, with a view to **preventing and alleviating human suffering**, and thereby contributing to the maintenance and promotion of human dignity and peace in the world.

The IFRC's work is guided by Strategy 2020 which puts forward three strategic aims:



Save lives.
protect livelihoods,
and strengthen recovery
from disaster and crises.



Enable **healthy**
and **safe** living.



Promote **social inclusion**
and a culture of
non-violence and peace.