

Emergency Appeal Operation Update

Ebola Virus Disease Emergency Appeals (Liberia, Sierra Leone, Guinea, Nigeria, Senegal and Africa Coordination)

18 November, 2014 - Combined Ebola Operations Update N° 9¹

Summary

IFRC supports National Societies with international emergency appeals to combat Ebola in Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone, Nigeria and Senegal. The appeals employ a 5 pillar approach spelled out in an Ebola regional framework, comprising: (1) Beneficiary Communication and Social Mobilization; (2) Contact Tracing and Surveillance; (3) Psychosocial Support; (4) Case Management; and (5) Safe and Dignified Burials (SDB) and Disinfection. In addition, a regional appeal was launched to accommodate multi-country support needs. IFRC also continues to support smaller preparedness and response operations financed



Members of the Liberian Red Cross Safe and Dignified Burials (SDB) prepare to disinfect after removing the body of an Ebola fatality in JFK Hospital. Over 5,000 people have died in West Africa since the outbreak of the disease/IFRC

under its Disaster Response Emergency Fund (DREF) in Mali, Cote d'Ivoire, Cameroon, Togo, Benin, Central African Republic, Chad, Gambia, Kenya and Guinea Bissau and Ethiopia, making a total of 16 countries that have emergency operations relating to this outbreak.

Latest epidemiologic figures show that Ebola cases in Guinea are no longer increasing nationally as is the case in neighbouring Sierra Leone. However, transmission is still intense in Conakry and Macenta regions. The French Red Cross, in partnership with MSF through financing by the French Government completed the construction of an Ebola treatment centre in Macenta, Guinea which was officially launched on November 14 by the French Ambassador in Guinea.

In Mali, four people contracted Ebola and three of them have since died. These recent cases are not related to the initial case of a two-year old who died a month ago. The recent deaths went unnoticed and this could have put thousands at risk of getting infected. Following this, more than 250 contacts are being followed up in the capital Bamako. Following the confirmation of the recent new cases, the IFRC is currently mobilising a Field Assessment and Coordination Team (FACT) to support the Red Cross Society of Mali in scaling up support to the national response.

The fight against Ebola could be undermined in Liberia and Sierra Leone as health workers threaten to go on strike over unpaid allowances. Last week health workers in Liberia held demonstrations outside the

¹ A single combined operations update is produced for the 5 Ebola operations

Ministry of Health demanding payments dating back to September. Health workers in Sierra Leone also went on strike demanding payment of risk allowances.

Ebola continues to devastate West Africa where it has left more than 5,000 people dead. This puts the region on brink of a major food crisis according to a recent report by UN. Two-thirds of the population in West Africa depend on agriculture which has severely suffered since the outbreak of EVD. Access to major food markets has been hampered as a result of restriction of cross-border movements, and many farmers have also abandoned their farms out of panic and fear, leading to skyrocketing food prices.

Operation Updates

	Operational Countries and Appeals					
	GUINEA	LIBERIA	SIERRA LEONE	NIGERIA	SENEGAL	TOTAL
	(MDRGN007)	(MDRLR001)	(MDRSL005)	(MDRNG017)	(MDRSN010)	
Cumulative Cases	1,908	6,878	5,682	21	1	14,490
Cumulative Health Care Worker Deaths	55	162	103	5	-	325
Cumulative Deaths	1,157	2,836	1,545	8	0	5,546
Fatality rate	61%	41%	27%	38%	0%	38%
Safe and Dignified Burials(SDB) conducted by NS	1,460	2,413	1,563	0	-	5,436
Trained RC volunteers active in Ebola	2,039	5,083	2147	184	80	9,533
Contacts traced by NS	7,516	17,605	26,002	891	75	52,089
Houses disinfected by NS	16,832	300	2536	14		19,682
People reached through social mobilization³	984,654	644,006	825,499	958,086		3,412,245
People reached through Psychosocial support	1,052	1,379	12,828	740		15,999
People treated by NS (Kenema)	NA	NA	253	NA	NA	253

NA= Not applicable- Treatment currently only in Sierra Leone

Source: WHO Sitreps, Ministries of Health (Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone, Nigeria, Senegal) and IFRC

Liberia

Social mobilisation

- An additional 19,760 people were reached through social mobilization efforts during the reporting week, bringing the total to 644,006 reached to date.

Contact tracing and surveillance

- 10 LNRCS volunteers in Gparpolu were trained on current social mobilisation messages, use of community protection kits and contact tracing. The health officer and 3 members of the CHT (PA, EHT) joined this training.
- Another 10 volunteers were trained on home protection kits and contract tracing in Montserrado.

Safe and Dignified Burials and Disinfection of Houses

- During the week, the SDB team collected 40 bodies (26 from ETUs and the rest from the communities).
- Negotiations are close to finalization on a future cemetery as an option to the current practice of cremation.
- Burial numbers are declining. Contact tracing needs to be scaled up, despite this positive development.
- There have been some instances of MSF collecting bodies in Red Cross operational areas as a result of a mix-up at the call centre.

Sierra Leone

Social Mobilization and Beneficiary Communication

- 1,658 people were reached in the week through the door-to-door campaigns across the country.
- The Social Mobilisation EVD response in Sierra Leone continues in being more organised – especially at the district level. In Bombali, in cooperation with UNICEF, IFRC/SLRC have been allocated specific Chiefdoms in which to carry out social mobilization through the district coordination structure. It is envisaged that the same system will be instituted in the other areas where SLRC/IFRC have scaled up, namely: Kailahun, Kenema, Bo, Port Loko, Western Area (Urban) and Western Area (Rural).
- 210 volunteers have been mobilised to carried out awareness raising and house to house sensitisation session with a big focus on children and key hand washing messages.
- The house to house campaign, focus group discussion, massive sensitization in mosque and churches and radio discussion on Ebola prevention and hygiene promotion are continued in the week.
- The weekly Radio shows and weekly 'Red Cross Nar Salone TV show' was aired with focus on safe and dignified burials and community engagement.

Contact Tracing and Surveillance:

- Data collection and coordination remain challenges in surveillance and contact tracing. As for social mobilization, contact tracing planning at district level uses a geographical approach, led by UNFPA and MoHS. The challenge is in ensuring that all Chiefdoms are adequately covered and that contacts that move across Chiefdoms are followed-up by agencies covering these adjoining Chiefdoms.
- 367 volunteers have been trained in contact tracing in Bo, Bombali, Kailahun, Kenema, Port Loko, Tonkolili, Western Urban and Western Rural as below;

District	Volunteers
Bo	40
Bombali	40
Kailahun	47
Kenema	40
Port Loko	40
Western Rural	40
Western Urban	40

Tonkolili	40
Moyamba	40
Total	367

Psychosocial Support:

- 275 volunteers are active in PSS and reached an additional 7,606 people during the reporting week:

District	Volunteers	People reached
Bo	30	570
Bombali	30	308
Kailahun	35	9,047
Kenema	30	732
Port Loko	30	448
Western Rural	30	327
Western Urban	30	1,396
Tonkolili	30	0
Moyamba	30	0
Total	275	12,828

Case Management in Kenema IFRC ETC

Cumulative Admissions	253
Cumulative Deaths	103
Cumulative Discharges	95
Cumulative Transfers	15

Personnel in Kenema IFRC ETC

Personnel	Expatriate	National
Nurses	9	35
WatSan	3	80
Clinicians	4	0
Support staff		33

Safe and Dignified Burials and Disinfections:

During the past week 365 safe and dignified burials have been carried out by Red Cross burial teams in Sierra Leone. No volunteer or staff member has become infected.

Table shows burials conducted last week across the country

Districts	Number of Teams	Burials Originating from Community Health Centre, Hospital or Health Care Facility	Burial Originating from Community	TOTAL
Kailahun	6	24	11	35
Western Urban	5	16	90	106
Western Rural	4	4	37	41
Port Loko	2	71		71
Bombali	2	31	27	58
Bo	2	15	28	43
Kambia	1	1	10	11
Koinadugu	2			
TOTAL	24	162	203	365

- 365 houses and public places disinfected in the week

Guinea

Social mobilization and beneficiary communication.

- 31,324 households were visited in the affected regions. This translates to 156,620 people reached.
- 846 volunteers involved in social mobilization.

Contact tracing and surveillance

- 673 contacts traced and monitored during the week.

Psychosocial support

- 176 people received PSS support during the reporting period.

SDB and disinfections

- 151 safe and dignified burials conducted during the week. 70 from the treatment centers and 81 from the community
- 242 households disinfected

Nigeria

Beneficiary Communication and Social Mobilization:

- Last week a total of 103,213 people were reached through social mobilization in both Lagos and Port Harcourt. A total of 6,200 educative leaflets were distributed

Contact Tracing and Surveillance:

- No current cases in the country and no contacts being followed up
- 58 volunteers are working at the international airport in Lagos carrying screening of passengers inbound and outbound.

Psychosocial Support:

- A total of 320 people were provided with PSP during the reporting week. The challenge at the moment is the stigma being experienced by survivors and the only people visiting are RC volunteers.

Senegal

Training activities on hygiene promotion, psychosocial support and social mobilization under this appeal continued and have reached 10,195 people, including volunteers and Red Cross staff. As previously reported, the monitoring of 75 contacts ended after 21 days. On 17 October, WHO officially declared Senegal free of Ebola virus transmission.

Senegal remains a high-risk country and continued strengthening of response capacity and preparedness is vital for an early and effective response to potential new cases.

The implementation of response activities commenced early and was scaled up through allocation of IFRC DREF, and the launch of the Emergency Appeal. The [Emergency Appeal](#) launched in September supports the Senegalese Red Cross Society to respond to the ongoing Ebola outbreak risk through information and communication, education, awareness raising, social mobilization, psychosocial support, and regional collaboration. The Senegalese Red Cross Society engaged with relevant committees at the Ministry of Health level, enabling SRCS to better implement its Ebola response plan.

Women step up to join safe and dignified burial teams in Sierra Leone

Lisa Pattison, IFRC

The Red Cross safe and dignified (SDB) burial teams, with a growing number of female members, respond within 24 hours to alerts from the 117 Ebola hotline notifying them of the whereabouts of potential Ebola bodies.

The burial teams assemble around 8.30 AM waiting for incoming alerts on the centralised Ebola hotline. As the alerts stream in, the burials teams from the Red Cross and Ministry of Health shoot off in various directions in and around Freetown to collect the recently reported bodies. The two vehicle convoy, with indicators blinking, cuts through the otherwise sluggish Freetown traffic to reach their destination.

Despite the sombre nature of the team's work, there is the recognition that their job is one of the key tools in beating the Ebola virus in Sierra Leone. "All around me people are dying every day because of Ebola. Safe burials help to stop this," explains 28-year-old and mother of two, Fatmata Sowa. Fatmata joined the team two weeks ago and is one of the four female SDB team members to be integrated into the ten existing Red Cross burial teams working across the Western Area district.



Today's second alert brings Fatmata's team to a rural area outside of Freetown. The body is at the top of a hill which can only be reached on foot. The team traipse up single file with the realisation that they must carry the body down on a stretcher in very hot and humid conditions to load it into the waiting hearse. No matter how challenging the location is, the Red Cross strives to bury all bodies within 24 hours of an alerting being issued. It is an uncomfortable moment for Fatmata when she realises the elderly victim she is collecting shares the same name as her. "Sure, the suit is hot. But the real difficult thing is every day seeing families mourning."

Young men usually make up the burial teams —often students at loose ends because schools and universities have been shut for months. However, a growing number of women like Fatmata are joining the fight against Ebola. "I used to study but had to stop because I had no money to continue studying. I chose to volunteer because it is important and I wanted to help my country."

Traditional burials have been identified as a source of several Ebola transmission chains. Custom dictates that women wash down and dress the body, which Fatmata continues to do- but behind a protective suit, gloves and goggles. With the view to maintaining dignity, many families prefer for a female SDB member to wash down a female body.

Each team consists of two drivers, a team leader, sprayers and a beneficiary communicator who is on hand to explain to the victim's family and friends about the need to conduct a safe burial. By speaking with the families, the team is able to conduct a more culturally sensitive procedure. For example, in the case of a Muslim burial, the body is shrouded in white linen. Before the team enter the household, they knock three

times. Each team consists of two drivers, a team leader, sprayers and a beneficiary communicator who is on hand to explain to the victim's family and friends about the need to conduct a safe burial. By speaking with the families, the team is able to conduct a more culturally sensitive procedure. For example, in the case of a Muslim burial, the body is shrouded in white linen. Before the team enter the household, they knock three

times to demonstrate respect and their recognition someone has passed away.

Being a member of the SDB team is not always easy as stigma is attached to those having been affected by Ebola and those working with its consequences. Some of Fatmata's colleagues have suffered this, but she is lucky that her family and friends accept her work. "After I finish the day, I go home, get washed and sit down and talk with my family as normal. They recognise this work is important."

To date the Red Cross has conducted more than 1,500 safe and dignified burials. Despite the continuing death toll, Fatmata looks optimistically to an Ebola free future. "After all this, I hope to study computers at university. I think with this I could do well"

Funding

	GUINEA	LIBERIA	SIERRA LEONE	NIGERIA	SENEGAL	AFRICA coordination and preparedness	Total
	(MDRGN007)	(MDRLR001)	(MDRSL005)	(MDRNG017)	(MDRSN010)	(MDR60002)	
TOTAL AMOUNT SOUGHT:	8,752,366	8,387,155	40,396,719	1,619,444	1,380,962	2,893,667	63,430,313
TOTAL RECEIVED TO DATE:	6,978,330	9,604,137	17,256,156	634,377	122,957	2,513,068	37,109,025
APPEAL COVERAGE TO DATE:	80%	100%	43%	39%	9%	87%	59%

Multilateral donors to IFRC Ebola appeals

American Red Cross
 Australian Government
 British Red Cross
 British Red Cross (from British Government)
 China Red Cross Hong Kong branch
 Danish Red Cross
 Danish Red Cross (from Danish Government)
 European Commission - DG ECHO
 Finnish Red Cross
 French Red Cross
 Icelandic Red Cross
 Japanese Government
 Japanese Red Cross Society
 Luxembourg (private donors)
 Norwegian Red Cross
 Qatar Red Crescent Society
 Red Crescent Society of Islamic Republic of Iran
 Red Cross of Monaco
 Shell
 Spanish Red Cross
 Sime Darby Berhad
 Swiss Red Cross
 Swedish Red Cross
 Switzerland (private donors)
 Taiwan Red Cross Organisation
 The Canadian Red Cross Society
 The Canadian Red Cross Society (from Canadian Government)
 The Netherlands Red Cross (from Netherlands Government)
 The Republic of Korea National Red Cross
 Tullow Guinea Limited
 UNICEF
 United States Government - USAID

Contact information

For further information please contact:

- **IFRC Africa Zone:** Alasan Senghore, Zone Director, Nairobi; phone +254 (0) 20 2835000; Email: alasan.senghore@ifrc.org
- **IFRC Africa Zone:** Sune Bulow, Disaster Management Delegate for Africa; Nairobi; phone: +254 (0)731 990038; email: Sune.bulow@ifrc.org
- **IFRC Guinea:** Birte Hald, Head of Emergency Operations; phone: +41 797 084 588; Email: birte.hald@ifrc.org
- **IFRC Guinea:** Aliou Boly, Ebola Operations Manager, Conakry; Phone: +224 621880995; Email: aliou.boly@ifrc.org
- **IFRC Sierra Leone:** Stephen McAndrew, Ebola Operations Manager; Free town; Email: stephen.mcandrew@ifrc.org
- **IFRC Nigeria:** Samuel Matoka, Ebola Operation Manager; Lagos; Phone: +234 817 3333 212; Email: Samuel.matoka@ifrc.org
- **IFRC Senegal:** Aissa Fall, Regional Health Manager, Dakar; Email: Aissa.Fall@ifrc.org
- **IFRC Liberia:** Peter Schleicher, Ebola Operation Manager, Monrovia, Phone: +231 770403374; Email: peter.schleicher@ifrc.org
- **IFRC Geneva:** Cristina Estrada, Senior Officer Operations Quality Assurance; phone: +41.22.730.4260; email: cristina.estrada@ifrc.org
- **IFRC Zone Logistics Unit (ZLU):** Rishi Ramrakha, Head of zone logistics unit; Tel: +254 733 888 022/ Fax +254 20 271 2777; email: rishi.ramrakha@ifrc.org

For Resource Mobilization and Pledges:

- **IFRC Africa Zone:** Martine Zoethoutmaar, Resource Mobilization Coordinator; phone: +251 930034013; email: martine.zoethoutmaar@ifrc.org . Please send all pledges for funding to zonerm.africa@ifrc.org

For Performance and Accountability (planning, monitoring, evaluation and reporting):

- **IFRC Africa Zone:** Robert Ondrusek, PMER Coordinator; Nairobi; phone: +254 731 067277; email: robert.ondrusek@ifrc.org

How we work

All IFRC assistance seeks to adhere to the Code of Conduct for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in Disaster Relief and the Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response (Sphere) in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable.

The IFRC's vision is to inspire, encourage, facilitate and promote at all times all forms of humanitarian activities by National Societies, with a view to preventing and alleviating human suffering, and thereby contributing to the maintenance and promotion of human dignity and peace in the world.

www.ifrc.org
Saving lives, changing minds.



The IFRC's work is guided by Strategy 2020 which puts forward three strategic aims:

1. Save lives, protect livelihoods, and strengthen recovery from disaster and crises.
2. Enable healthy and safe living.
3. Promote social inclusion and a culture of non-violence and peace.

AFRICA EBOLA 2014

At a glance

EMERGENCY APPEALS

Appeal Code	Appeal Name	Appeal Timeframe		Budget	Funding	Coverage	Gap	Income	DREF	Expenditure	Balance	Commitments	Exp/Bud
MDR60002	Africa - Ebola Coordination and prep	19-Aug-14	31-May-15	2,893,667	2,513,068	87%	380,599	2,504,761		346,308	2,158,452	96,271	12%
MDRGN007	Guinea - Ebola Virus Disease	26-Mar-14	30-Jun-15	8,752,366	6,978,330	80%	1,774,036	7,022,295	0	1,758,010	5,264,284	1,399,406	20%
MDRLR001	Liberia - EVD Outbreak	09-Apr-14	30-Jun-15	8,387,155	9,604,137	115%	-1,216,982	9,516,337	0	1,931,866	7,584,471	453,373	23%
MDRNG017	Nigeria - Ebola Virus Disease	08-Aug-14	31-May-15	1,619,444	634,377	39%	985,067	634,377	0	396,507	237,870	65,863	24%
MDRSL005	Sierra Leone - Ebola Virus Disease	06-Apr-14	15-Jun-15	40,396,719	17,256,156	43%	23,140,563	16,928,167	1,000,000	3,657,860	14,270,307	7,068,907	9%
MDRSN010	Senegal - Ebola Virus Disease	08-Sep-14	28-Feb-15	1,380,962	122,281	9%	1,258,681	122,281	253,515	160,269	215,527	700	12%
TOTAL EMERGENCY APPEALS				63,430,313	37,108,349	59%	26,321,964	36,728,217	1,253,515	8,250,820	29,730,912	9,084,520	13%

DREF OPERATIONS

Appeal Code	Appeal Name	Appeal Timeframe		Budget	Funding	Coverage	Gap	Income	DREF	Expenditure	Balance	Commitments	Exp/Bud
MDR42002	Americas - Ebola Preparedness	21-Oct-14	21-Jan-15	100,000	0	N/A	0	0	100,000	0	100,000		0%
MDRBJ014	Benin - Ebola Virus Disease	27-Aug-14	27-Nov-14	50,204	0	N/A	0	0	50,204	28,998	21,206		58%
MDRCD015	Democratic Republic of Congo - Ebola	29-Aug-14	29-Nov-14	256,399	0	N/A	0	0	256,399	120,491	135,908	40,688	47%
MDRCF018	Central African Rep - Ebola Virus Di	29-Aug-14	29-Nov-14	48,697	0	N/A	0	0	48,697		48,697	7,002	
MDRCI006	Côte d'Ivoire - Ebola Preparedness	18-Apr-14	18-Jul-14	60,950	0	N/A	0	0	59,919.04	59,919	0		98%
MDRCM019	Cameroon - Ebola Virus Disease	24-Aug-14	24-Nov-14	49,922	0	N/A	0	0	49,922	31,967	17,955	15,369	64%
MDRET014	Ethiopia - Ebola Virus Preparedness	29-Oct-14	29-Jan-15	46,641	0	N/A	0	0	46,641		46,641		
MDRGM009	Gambia - Ebola Virus Disease Prepare	15-Sep-14	15-Dec-14	46,856	0	N/A	0	0	46,856	36,646	10,210		78%
MDRGW002	Guinea Bissau - Ebola Virus Prepared	08-Oct-14	08-Jan-15	49,168	0	N/A	0	0	49,168		49,168		
MDRKE031	Kenya - Ebola Virus Disease Prepared	23-Sep-14	23-Dec-14	59,127	0	N/A	0	0	59,127	50,518	8,609		85%
MDRML010	Mali - Ebola Preparedness	18-Apr-14	31-Aug-14	57,715	0	N/A	0	0	57,715	50,199	7,516		87%
MDRSN009	Senegal - Ebola Virus Disease	11-Apr-14	24-Aug-14	54,848	0	N/A	0	0	54,848	53,625	1,223		98%
MDRTD013	Chad - Ebola Virus Disease Preparedn	12-Sep-14	12-Dec-14	54,766	0	N/A	0	0	54,766	25,763	29,003		47%
MDRTG005	Togo - Ebola Virus Disease	27-Aug-14	27-Nov-14	49,530	0	N/A	0	0	49,530	29,129	20,401	9,377	59%
TOTAL DREF OPERATIONS				984,823	0	N/A	0	0	983,792	487,254	496,538	72,437	49%

West Africa Ebola Outbreak

Total Cases

10 November 2014



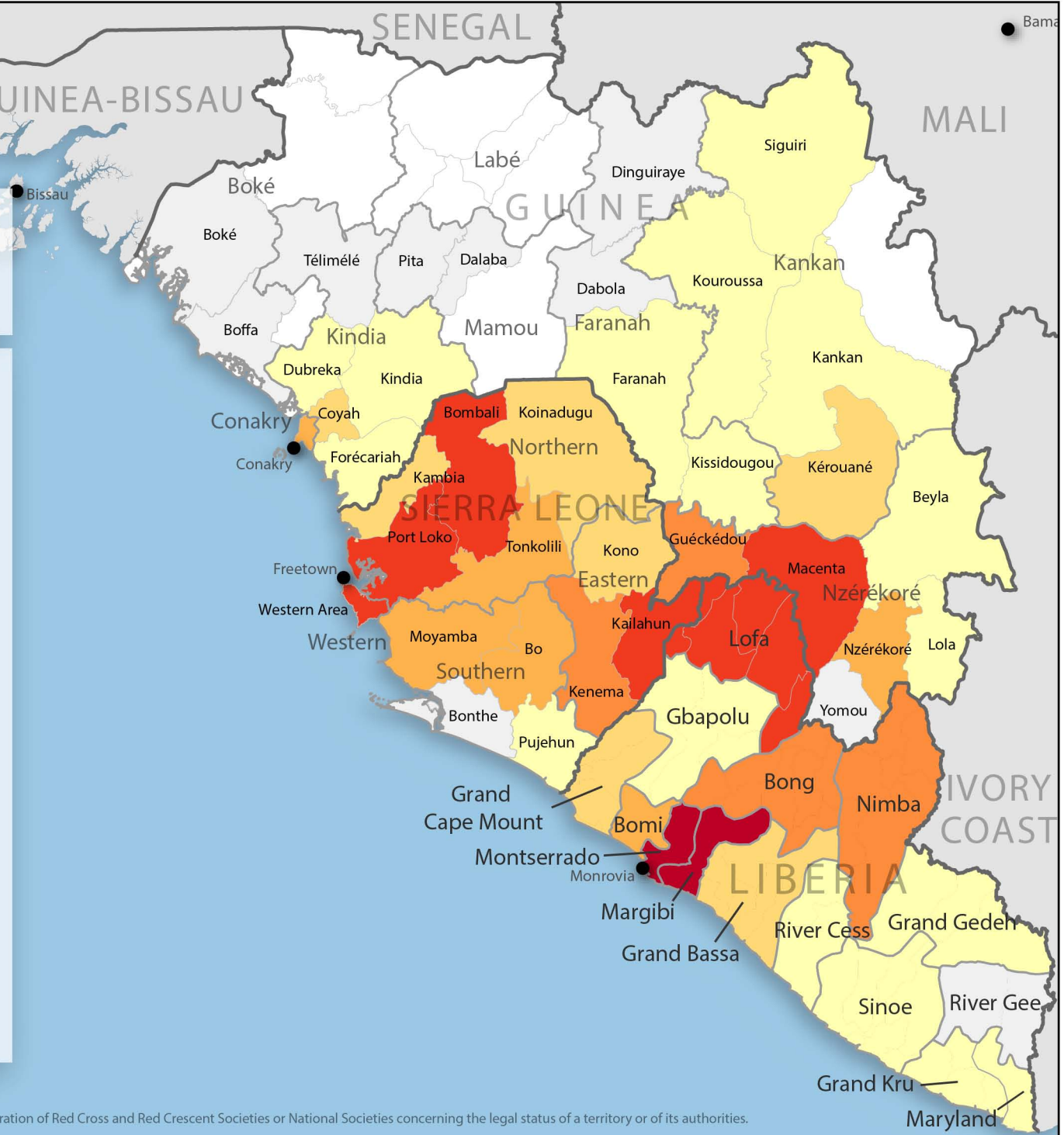
White box: No longer active - no cases in previous 21 days

Country	Cases	Deaths	TOTAL
Guinea	1,760	1,054	
Liberia	6,619	2,766	Cases 13,268
Sierra Leone	4,862	1,130	Deaths 4,960

Total cases and deaths include "Probable/Suspected" and "Confirmed"

Sources: GADM, Natural Earth, STEWARD Project, Africa Albers Equal Area Conic Projection, WGS 1984; Guinea - Organisation mondiale de la Sante (7 Nov); Liberia - Ministry of Health and Social Welfare (8 Nov); Sierra Leone - Ministry of Health and Sanitation (6 Nov)
Information is subject to revision as more data becomes available

GLIDE #: EP-2014-000039-GIN/LBR/SLE



Produced by SIMS, Supported by the American Red Cross and the British Red Cross

The maps used do not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies or National Societies concerning the legal status of a territory or of its authorities.

West Africa Ebola Outbreak

Liberia Movement Restrictions

12 November 2014



- Closed border crossing ●
- Closed international country border —
- Quarantined county —
- Quarantined district —
- Quarantined settlement ●
- Airport with suspended flights ✈
- Port with limited and monitored entry ⚓

Map sources: GADM, OpenStreetMap and Logistics Cluster
 Movement restrictions information: based on local news reports and government statements as detailed in <http://goo.gl/zplmSy>
 Data is partial and subject to change as more information becomes available.



International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

Produced by SIMS. Supported by the American Red Cross and the British Red Cross.

FOR INTERNAL OPERATIONS ONLY

Glide # EP-2014-000039-SLE



Foya District
WHO quarantine zone since 20 August.

Bopolu and Klay Districts
Quarantined by government since 6 August.
Military roadblocks and restricted movement of people.

Bomi, Bong, Grand Cape Mount, Lofa and Gbarpolu Counties
Quarantined by government since 8 August.
Military checkpoints and restricted movement of people.

Firestone District
Quarantined by government since 20 August.

District No. 1
All weekly markets have been closed since 25 Sept.

General Movement Restrictions Context

- National curfew between 23:00 and 06:00.
- On 3 October concealment of information about people with Ebola was criminalised.
- State of Emergency declared on 1 August with closure of schools, markets and any public or mass gatherings.
- Since 1 August non-essential workers told not to come to work.
- On 1 September Ivory Coast announced that it would open a 'humanitarian corridor' into Liberia and the affected region.
- International flights to and from Liberia have been restricted by 21 countries.
- International ports in Senegal and Gabon have closed their sea border to ships from Liberia.
- Liberia is denying any crew to disembark at seaports until Ebola epidemic has subsided.

Montserrado, Margibi, Grand Bassa and Grand Gedeh Counties
Quarantined by government since 14 August.
Restricted movement of people.

West Africa Ebola Outbreak

Sierra Leone Movement Restrictions

12 November 2014



- Closed border crossing ●
- Closed international country border —
- Quarantined district —
- Quarantined chiefdom —
- Quarantined settlement ●
- Airport with suspended flights ✈
- Port with limited and monitored entry ⚓

Map sources: GADM, OpenStreetMap and Logistics Cluster
 Movement restrictions information: based on local news reports and government statements as detailed in <http://goo.gl/zplmSy>
 Data is partial and subject to change as more information becomes available.



International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

Produced by SIMS. Supported by the American Red Cross and the British Red Cross.

FOR INTERNAL OPERATIONS ONLY

Glide # EP-2014-000039-SLE



West Africa Ebola Outbreak

Movement Restrictions

12 November 2014



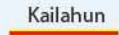
Border crossing:
Closed / Open



Closed international country border



Quarantined counties or districts
(Counties in Liberia; districts in
Sierra Leone)



Cross-border isolation zone



Airports with suspended flights and
ports with limited and monitored entry




Movement restrictions below the county/district level (chiefdoms
and towns) are not shown on this regional map. See country level
maps for details.

Map sources: GADM, OpenStreetMap and Logistics Cluster

Movement restrictions information: based on local news reports
and government statements as detailed in <http://goo.gl/zplmSy>

Data is partial and subject to change as more information
becomes available.



 International Federation
of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

Produced by SIMS. Supported by the American Red Cross
and the British Red Cross.

FOR INTERNAL OPERATIONS ONLY

Glide # EP-2014-000039-SLE



Guinea

- Non-specific 'cordon sanitaire' since 13 August and ban announced on moving bodies between towns.
- Health workers attacked and killed by locals in Womey, Nzérékoré in September.
- Macenta City has restricted entry and exit.

Sierra Leone

- New law since 22 August forbids the harbouring of Ebola victims with maximum jail sentence of two years.
- New law since 29 August imposes six month jail sentence for entering or leaving Ebola-affected area without medical authorisation.
- A standard procedure for enforcing quarantines has been approved involving the training of 4000-5000 enforcement officers.
- Riot erupted in Koidu in October after health workers tried to take a blood sample from an symptomatic woman with two fatalities.

General Context

- Aid and aid workers have no restrictions.
- Schools remain closed in Guinea, Liberia and Sierra Leone.
- State of emergency declared in both Liberia and Sierra Leone on 1 August with closure of schools, markets and any public or mass gatherings.
- On 1 August, Guinea, Liberia and Sierra Leone agreed to impose a cross-border isolation zone at the epicentre of the

Liberia

- Nationwide curfew of 23:00-06:00.
- New law since 3 October criminalising the concealment of people with Ebola.
- As of 13 October, around 60 percent of markets outside Monrovia are closed.
- All non-essential workers ordered to stay at home since 6 August.