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Emergency Plan of Action operation update

Cape Verde: Volcano (Fogo)



DREF n° MDRCV002	GLIDE n° VO-2014-000158-CPV
Operations update n° 2; 13 February 2015	Timeframe covered by this update: From 10 December 2014 – 6 February 2015
Operation start date: 5 December 2014	Operation timeframe: Four months (New end date: 5 April 2015)
Overall operation budget: Original allocation: CHF 45,392 Additional allocation n° 1: CHF 63,347 Additional allocation n° 2: 10,330 Total allocation: CHF 119,069	Total estimated Red Cross and Red Crescent response to date: CHF 119,069
N° of people being assisted: 2,500 (500 families)	
Red Cross Red Crescent Movement partners currently actively involved in the operation: 117 volunteers (Fogo), 12 paid staff (Praia), CVRC is present in all nine inhabited islands of Cape Verde	
Other partner organizations actively involved in the operation: Cape Verde Government, Cape Verde Institute for Child Protection, Cape Verde University, Embassies of USA, Brazil and Portugal, European Commission, municipality of Sao Filipe, Mosteiros and Santa Catarina (Fogo), National Institute of Meteorology and Geophysics, National Service of Civil Protection	

Request to extend the timeframe by one month (new end date: 5 April 2015) to enable the completion of the emergency relief and shelter distributions that have been delayed due to the late arrival of the items in country. Please note that additional allocation of CHF 10,330 is also requested to cover costs that were underestimated at the onset of the operation, specifically those related to transportation from Dakar to Cape Verde and shelter items (timber). It will also enable a lessons learned/operational review to be carried out.

A. Situation analysis

Description of the disaster

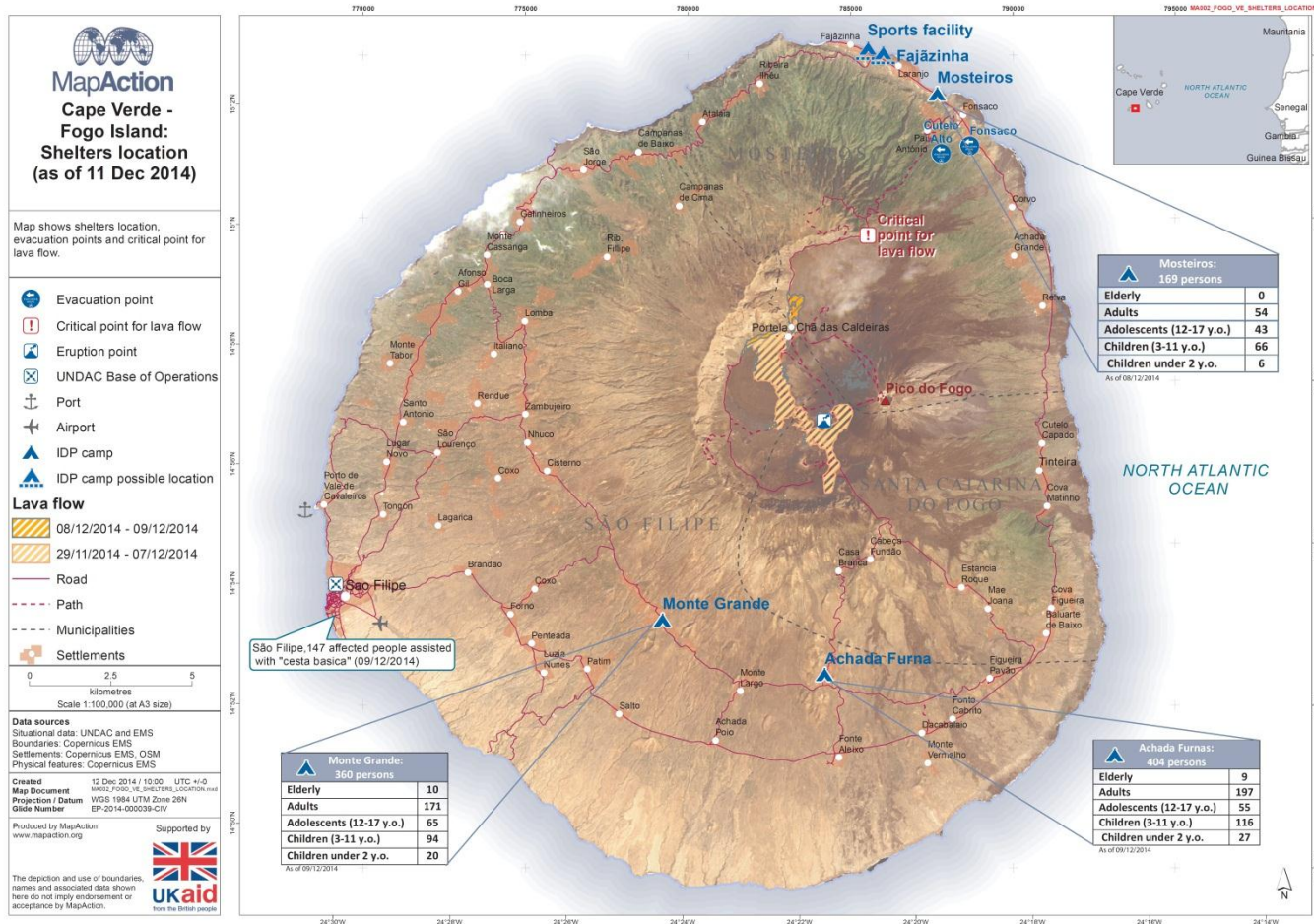
On 23 November 2014, at 10.00 there was a volcanic eruption on the island of Fogo in Cape Verde. In the Cha das Caldeiras region of the island, approximately 5,700 metres of Cha Sao Felipe road had been affected by lava flows, which has resulted in the Bangaeira, Djeu Lorna and Portela communities becoming cut off. Air traffic to and from the island was stopped. All of the people who lived in the crater of the volcano were evacuated by the National Civil Protection Service and Military and sought refuge either in three camps (Achada Furna, Mosteiros and Montegrande), in schools, or were staying in Achada Furna, Monte Grande, São Felipe, Sao Miguel Island and Santa Catarina. The National Civil Protection Service reported that the lava flows had destroyed 230 buildings including homes and public infrastructure. It has also been reported that 444.7 hectares of land had been affected including 120 hectares of agricultural fields and livestock killed. In the Bangaeira and Portela communities, 100 per cent of buildings had been destroyed.

Fogo volcano has continued to erupt and at the end of January 2015, smoke was still observed coming out of the volcano. The lava flows generated two courses towards Cova Tina (South West), effectively cutting off the road to Bangaeira and Portela. The United Nations Disaster Assessment Coordination agency (UNDAC) with the local authorities worked on a contingency plan for the possible evacuation of Cutelo Alto and Fonsaco areas to either the Mosteiros airfield or Mosteiros football stadium. Fortunately these areas have remained unaffected directly by the lava flows. As of 6 February 2015, the volcano had not resulted in any loss of lives however, 1,076 people have been

displaced of which 944 people are settled in the temporary shelter confinements built by the government in the 1995 volcanic eruption and a public school.

Figure 1: Map of shelters – Cape Verde, Fogo Island (11 December 2014)

http://www.mapaction.org/?option=com_mapcat&view=mapdetail&id=3671



On 5 December 2014, the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC) released CHF 45,392 from the Disaster Relief and Emergency Fund (DREF) to support the Cape Verde Red Cross (CVRC) response to the needs of the affected population. The DREF operation was intended to provide 498 people (100 families), displaced by the volcano with emergency relief and shelter assistance over a period of three months. These were people who had sought refuge in the in the Achada Furna, Mosteiros and Montegrande camps. On 10 December 2014, an [Operations Update](#) was issued, which requested an additional budget allocation of CHF 63,347 (reaching a total of CHF 108,739) to enable the CVRC to extend activities within this DREF operation to meet the emerging needs in the Cutelo Alto and Fonsaco areas. It was expected therefore that the DREF operation would reach an additional 2,002 people (approximately 400 families), increasing the target population to 2,500 people (approximately 500 families).

On 16 December 2014, the NFIs and shelter items were shipped from Dakar with the expectation that they would arrive in Praia by 22 December 2015. However, due to unforeseen delays with handling services, they did not reach the island until 12 January 2015. All shipments from Dakar to Cape Verde go via Spain where this is a reorganisation of cargoes (from across Europe) before being moved onwards. On arrival in Praia, issues related to the documentation accompanying the NFIs and shelter items led to their clearance by customs being delayed until 27 January 2015. It was expected that the NFIs and shelter items would then be shipped from Praia to Fogo on 28 January 2015, however due to a ship being wrecked between the islands, this was delayed by five days and they did not depart until 2 February, arriving on the same day,

This Operations Update is requesting a one month timeframe extension to enable the distribution of these the NFIs and shelter items to be carried out in accordance with the Emergency Plan of Action (EPOA). The DREF operation will end on 5 April 2015 and a final report will be made available on 5 July 2015 (four months after the end of the operation).

Moreover, a revision to the agreed budget is required and an additional allocation of CHF 10,330 requested (totalling CHF 119,069 for this DREF) based on the following issues which have been identified:

- The transportation costs of the NFIs in Cape Verde were overestimated.
- The vehicle that was being rented to the CVRC in Fogo is no longer available and there is a need to provide transport.
- The shelter kits needed wood and materials and this have to be purchased as a minimum for the practical trainings.
- Procurement of visibility material was not included in the agreed budget at the onset of the DREF operation.
- Provision for monitoring trips was underestimated, and a lessons learned workshop/operational review not included in the agreed budget at the onset of the DREF operation. The lessons learned / operational review will enable the documentation of issues that contributed to the late arrival of the NFIs and shelter items and inform future operations. It is intended that this will then be incorporated within contingency planning for operations in Cape Verde.

This DREF has been replenished by DG ECHO and the Spanish Red Cross/Government AECID. The major donors and partners of the DREF include the Red Cross Societies and governments of Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Monaco, the Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Sweden and the USA, as well as DG ECHO, the UK Department for International Development (DFID) the Medtronic, Zurich and Coca Cola Foundations and other corporate and private donors. The IFRC, on behalf of the Cape Verde Red Cross Society (CVRC) would like to extend many thanks to all partners for their generous contributions.



Site where shelter training took place for volunteers



Loading off NFIs from shipment. Photos: CVRC



Ongoing shelter training facilitated by the RDRT



Ongoing shelter training facilitated by CVRC DM



Practical shelter training exercise



Practical shelter training exercise with the RDRT. Photos: CVRC

Summary of current response

Overview of Host National Society

On 23 November 2014, the CVRC in coordination with the GoCV and municipalities set up three camps. The CVRC has distributed NFIs (comprising bed covers, buckets, clothes, casseroles, glasses, gloves, jerry cans, lanterns, mattresses, medication, personal hygiene kits, plates, sheets, shovels, soap, tents, water filters; as well as food items (comprising biscuits, cereal, flour, maize, milk, pasta, rice, soup and sugar) to the population of the camps. The CVRC has also carried out restoring family links (RFL) activities. In total, 117 CVRC volunteers have been deployed to support the response to the volcanic eruption. The CVRC last experience of managing a DREF operation was in 2010 and therefore an IFRC Regional Disaster Response Team (RDRT) member was deployment to support the effective implementation and monitoring of the activities planned. 20 volunteers have been identified as planned and have been briefed regarding the distribution activities. Moreover, a total of 50 volunteers de São Filipe (20), de Mosteiros (20) and from beneficiaries from the temporary shelter sites (10) have completed theoretical training on the use of the shelter kits of whom, 20 have also completed the practical training.

Overview of Red Cross Red Crescent Movement in country

The IFRC Sahel regional representation based in Dakar, Senegal, is supporting the CVRC through its Disaster Response Management unit (DRM) in collaboration with the Disaster Management Unit (DMU) in the Africa Zone office based in Nairobi, Kenya. The IFRC deployed a Regional Disaster Response Team (RDRT) member and mobilized pre-positioned NFI stocks (from Dakar) to support the response. The International Committee of Red Cross (ICRC) has provided support to the CVRC in the area of RFL.

Overview of non-RCRC actors in country

Following the volcanic eruption, the GoCV called an immediate meeting of the National Council for Protection (NCCP), which was facilitated by the CVRC secretary general (SG) and disaster management (DM) coordinator. The GoCV has since requested international assistance and is working in collaboration with a number of partners including: the

Cape Verde Institute for Child Protection, Cape Verde Military, Cape Verde University, CVRC, Embassies of USA, Brazil and Portugal, European Commission, municipality of Sao Filipe, Mosteiros and Santa Catarina (Fogo), National Institute of Meteorology and Geophysics, National Service of Civil Protection and UNDAC. International assistance has been received from the Canary Islands, the European Commission/Government of Portugal, Portuguese military, UNDAC and the US. Office of Foreign Disaster Assistance (OFDA) which has provided support in the areas of communication, education, food and non-food items, health/hygiene, logistics, needs assessment, repair/rehabilitation of infrastructure (electricity, shelter etc.) water and sanitation. The Cape Verde population has also made donations of food and NFIs, which are being distributed to the affected population. The Chinese government has pledged USD 0.5 million while the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) donated relief supplies valued of JPY 3.5 million, to support the GoCV recovery activities.

Needs analysis and scenario planning

Needs Assessment

The CVRC carried out a preliminary rapid needs assessment in consultation with the affected population, which identified a range of needs, including in the areas of food, health (medical and first aid), relief, shelter, water, sanitation, hygiene promotion (WatSan); as well as capacity building of volunteers in camp management, logistics, psychosocial support and WatSan. However, it was recognised that a multi-sector needs assessment should be carried out in collaboration with other agencies to inform the activities required in these sectors and to assign the lead agencies responsible.

On 9 December 2014, UNDAC presented the findings of its assessment (CVRC participated), which proposed that the CVRC covers the affected populations relief, shelter and food related needs (e.g. through cash transfer). The United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) has since carried out its own food security assessment to inform if interventions in this area are required, however the report has not been shared with the CVRC and as such no food related interventions are planned within this DREF operation. This DREF operation activities comprise emergency relief and shelter assistance, targeting 1,087 people that have been taking refuge in the Achada Furna, Mosteiros and Montegrande camps (944), and those being hosted in communities (143) - among these are children, people living with disabilities, the elderly and pregnant women. The DREF operation is also targeting the 1,500 people threatened by the lava flows in Cutelo Alto and Fonsaco, which were expected to be evacuated. Even though the risk has not yet materialised, the DREF still targets these people, given the continual volcanic activity of Fogo. In total, 2,500 people (500 families) will be targeted through this DREF operation.

In Achada Furna and Monte Grande camps, the population (775 people / 155 households) are living in two-room cement houses that were constructed following the last volcanic eruption in 1995 and families have presented a need for shelter assistance given the limited space that these houses offer. The Civil Protection in cooperation with the CVRC has set up tents outside the shelters to increase available space for the families, however they are in poor condition and the population will therefore be targeted with emergency shelter assistance through this DREF operation. In Mosteiros, 169 people were living in a public high-school, however they have been moved into apartments where the cost of living is being shared with the GoCV and the population will not therefore be targeted with emergency shelter assistance. The NFIs will be distributed to all those that have been displaced (1,087) in the Achada Furna, Monte Grande and Mosteiros camps (944), as well as those that are staying in Sao Felipe (143).

Despite the late arrival of the NFIs and shelter items, no other actors have provided this assistance to the affected population and such they remain an appropriate response, especially since family homes and belongings were completely destroyed by the volcano.

Figure 2: Displaced population by location (20 January 2015)

People	Achada Furna	Monte Grande	Mosteiros	Total
Elderly (>60yrs)	9	10	1	20
Adults (18-60yrs)	209	166	100	475
Children (2-18yrs)	173	162	47	382
Children under (<2yrs)	29	17	21	67
Total	420	355	169	944

As of 6 February 2015, the risk of lava flows reaching Cutelo Alto and Fonsaco areas did not materialise, however the volcano is continuing to erupt, but there remains the risk that the population (1,500) will be displaced in the near future and such provision will continue to be made to provide emergency relief and shelter assistance should this occur. If the situation improves and activities planned in the Cutelo Alto and Fonsaco areas are no longer required then the remaining emergency relief and shelter items will be used to replenish CVRC stocks that were distributed at the onset and the balance returned to the Sahel regional representation and/or retained as IFRC stocks in Cape Verde with the DREF reimbursed for these costs. In total, 2,500 people approx. (500 families) will continue to be targeted with NFIs through this DREF operation.

Risk Assessment

As of 6 February 2015 the volcanic activity still remains a risk and could possibly affect more of the Island's population. The National Civil Protection Service has restricted access to some areas due to the volcanic eruptions, and lava flows have cut off roads, forcing actors to take alternative routes. Gas and ashes continue to pollute the air, and will remain a threat to humanitarian workers and people living in affected areas.

B. Operational strategy and plan

Overall Objective

The volcano-affected population's survival and immediate needs are met through the provision of essential emergency relief items and shelter assistance

Proposed Strategy

- Carry out needs assessment and analysis of operations for potentially modifying activities. It will be conducted by the CVRC in collaboration with the RDRT and in coordination with other actors such as UNDAC (see updates below in section C). The IFRC Sahel regional representation will support the assessment process according to needs;
- Identify new camp location in coordination (CVRC, RDRT and local municipality);
- Distribute NFIs and emergency shelter items to cover urgent primary needs. Beneficiaries will be sensitized on the construction of emergency shelters at the point of distribution;
- Identify people living in host families and carry out activities in support of both host families and displaced people;
- Ensure integrated programming between sectors if operation is prolonged/modified;
- Replenishment of NFIs distributed by CVRC to the affected population.

Operational support services

Human resources

The CVRC has 12 paid staff in Praia City who have been deployed to Fogo Island and are being supported in the response by 117 volunteers. The DREF operation supported the deployment of two staff and 40 volunteers for fifteen days to carry out assessment and distribution activities. The CVRC also has eight National Disaster Response Team (NDRT) members, 60 Community Disaster Response Team (CDRT) members, five relief, 17 health, one WatSan, two hygiene promotion staff, as well as 11 vehicles that can be used within this response. CVRC is present in all nine inhabited islands of Cape Verde. A RDRT with a shelter profile has been deployed full-time for two months to ensure the effective implementation and monitoring of the DREF operation.

Logistics and supply chain

As noted, on 16 December 2014, the NFIs were shipped from Dakar with the expectation that they would arrive in Praia by 22 December 2015. However, due to delays with handling services, they did not reach the island until 12 January 2015. Following issues related to access to the harbour, the NFIs were not received by the CVRC until 27 January 2015 and it was not until 2 February 2015 that they arrived on Fogo Island. As of 6 February, the CVRC are currently shipping NFIs to Fogo Island from where a truck is hired for their transportation to camps.

Information technologies (IT)

The DREF will support communication costs (see budget) related to the implementation of the activities planned.

Communications

The CVRC communications staff will, at appropriate intervals, inform the public authorities and media of the DREF operation as well as ensure the visibility of any back donors that contribute to its replenishment. As of 6 February 2015, banners have been printed with the logos of the donors of this DREF, specifically, DG ECHO and the Spanish Government/AECID. In addition, t-shirts and caps are being procured with logos of these donors.

Resource Mobilization

The CVRC has launched an internal campaign for visibility of the emergency, the needs and for resource mobilization. The CVRC has contacted partners and private companies for support and have received donations of food (four tons) and water.

Security

The RDRT is following the national security regulation concerning the volcano put in place by the Civil Protection. Currently the Civil Protection has put in place a security zone of 1km radius from the volcano controlled by the national police where people cannot trespass. Furthermore, imminent risks remain e.g. lack of electricity and road access in some but not all places around the volcano.

Planning, monitoring, evaluation, & reporting (PMER)

The CVRC SG, DM coordinator and DREF assigned RDRT will ensure the coordination and implementation of the operation. There will be a monthly operations update. In addition, the IFRC Sahel regional representation will support with coordination, monitoring and reporting processes and CHF 5,000 has been budgeted to enable missions to be carried out with the timing of this now under discussion. In order to collect feedback from beneficiaries on the quality of the response, a beneficiary satisfaction survey will be developed and applied at the end of the operation. Moreover, a lessons learned workshop/operational review will also be carried out.

Administration and Finance

The CVRC has an administration and finance system in place. A Memorandum of Understanding has been developed and signed between the CVRC and IFRC Sahel regional representation with the conditions and understanding of their respective obligations within this DREF operation. Financial resource management is according to the CVRC regulations and DREF guidelines. The CVRC own procedures are being applied to the process of justification of expenses and on IFRC formats. The DREF is not supporting permanent structural costs, only the additional expenses incurred during the three month operation such as communications and office materials.

C. Detailed Operational Plan

Programming / Areas Common to all Sectors

Quality programming / Areas Common to all Sectors			
Outcome 1: The DREF implementation is well coordinated, planned, monitored and evaluated with central actors in the field	Outputs		% of achievement
		Output 1.1: Carry out needs assessment and beneficiary selection followed by a coordinated planning process and monitoring/evaluation process	
Activities	Is implementation on time?		% progress (estimate)
	Yes	No	
Conduct needs assessment for the below components in coordination with other actors in the field (Civil protection / UNDAC)	X		100%
Conduct planning and coordination session and DREF revision if necessary	X		100%
Identification and mobilization of volunteers for distributions	X		100%
Identify beneficiaries for the outputs		X	90%
Beneficiary satisfaction survey		X	0%
Monitoring, evaluation and reporting	X		60%
Lessons learned/operational review		X	0%
Progress towards outcomes			
<p>Conduct needs assessment for the below components in coordination with other actors in the field (Civil protection / UNDAC): In addition to UNDAC, which was deployed to support needs assessments, the GoCV established a team that comprised of planners, surveyors, geographers, geologists, seismologists, currently in the process of carrying out research to identify locations for reconstruction activities. The GoCV is committed to proceed with the reconstruction as soon as the results of the research are available. The CVRC has been in continual coordination through their membership with these groups. In the meantime, the Civil Protection of Cape Verde in coordination with UNDAC and CVRC has identified the football stadium as a location to host the population of Cutelo Alto and Fonsaco in the eventuality that they would be affected (see map above which highlights the sports stadium in Mosteiros area). The GoCV is putting efforts into fundraising for the creation of a new area where the affected people can be housed in durable housing constructions, with more information being sought by the IFRC Sahel regional representation on the scope of this initiative and how it complements the activities within this DREF operation.</p> <p>Conduct planning and coordination session and DREF revision if necessary: The CVRC with support from the RDRT and IFRC Sahel regional representation have ensured continual planning and coordination mechanism of the DREF operation which has had led to the proposed revision of the agreed budget.</p> <p>Identification and mobilization of volunteers for distributions: CVRC identified 20 volunteers as planned and have been briefed regarding the distribution activities.</p> <p>Identify beneficiaries for the outputs: The CVRC has identified the beneficiaries for the DREF operation and have a list available in readiness for the planned distributions.</p> <p>Beneficiary satisfaction survey: A beneficiary satisfaction survey has been budgeted and will be carried out once the distributions have been completed. The IFRC Zone disaster management unit and Sahel regional representation will provide technical assistance if required.</p> <p>Monitoring, evaluation and reporting: The CVRC has carried out continuous follow up and monitoring of the activities with support from the RDRT. Regular reports (monitoring tables) have been shared with the IFRC Sahel regional representation, which is also following up activities through regular interaction with the operational team (CVRC disaster management staff and the RDRT). A monitoring mission from the IFRC Sahel regional representation is planned.</p>			

Lessons learned/operational review: As noted, a lessons learned/operational review exercise has now been budgeted.

Shelter and settlements

Needs analysis: Based on the analysis of the assessments, which have been carried out by the CVRC and also in collaboration with UNDAC, it has been identified that the volcano-affected population require emergency relief and shelter assistance through the provision of NFIs and shelter tool kits/tarpaulins.

Population to be assisted: In total, 2,500 people approx. (500 families) are targeted through this DREF operation comprising 1,087 people that have taken refuge in Achada Furna, Mosteiros and Montegrande camps (944); those that are staying in Sao Felipe (143) and those in Cutelo Alto and Fonsaco that could possibly be displaced in the coming period (approximatively 1,500).

- Distribution of NFIs (Target: 2,500 people (500 families)).
- Distribution (sensitization on) shelter tool kits/tarpaulins (immediate target: 775 people (155 families) and potentially another 1,500 (300 families)).

Shelter and settlements			
Outcome 1:	Outputs		% of achievement
Volcano-affected people have access to NFIs and emergency shelter	Output 1.1 Distribution of NFIs and emergency shelter items undertaken to meet the needs of volcano-affected people		53%
Activities	Is implementation on time?		% progress (estimate)
	Yes	No	
Procurement/transport of NFIs		X	80%
Sensitization by RDRT of volunteers in use of shelter tool kits		X	80%
Distribute NFIs (buckets, blankets, kitchen sets, jerry cans, mosquito nets, shelter toolkit, sleeping mats and soap)		X	0%
Distribute shelter tool kits (one per family) and tarpaulins (two per family)		X	0%
Sensitization of beneficiaries on use of shelter tool kit	X		60%
Replenishment of CVRC stocks	X		100%
Progress towards outcomes			
<p>Procurement/transport of NFIs: As noted, the NFIs and shelter kits which were shipped from Dakar (on 16 December 2014) arrived in Fogo Island on 2 February 2015. The NFIs and shelter items are now in the possession of the CVRC in their central warehouse in readiness for distribution.</p>			
<p>Sensitization by RDRT of volunteers in use of shelter tool kits: A total of 50 volunteers de São Filipe (20), de Mosteiros (20) and from beneficiaries from the temporary shelter sites (10) have completed theoretical training on the use of the shelter kits. Out of these, 20 have also completed the practical training.</p>			
<p>Distribute NFIs (buckets, blankets, kitchen sets, jerry cans, mosquito nets, shelter toolkit, sleeping mats and soap): As noted, the NFIs are now available and will soon be distributed to beneficiaries.</p>			
<p>Distribute shelter tool kits (one per family) and tarpaulins (two per family): As noted, the shelter items are now available and will soon be distributed to beneficiaries.</p>			

Sensitization of beneficiaries on the use of shelter tool kit: As noted, 10 beneficiaries have been included in each shelter training with the volunteers.

Replenishment of CVRC stocks: Replenishment of CVRC stocks has taken place with the arrival of the NFIs from Dakar stock (Please refer to the DREF budget for more details on NFIs).

D. Budget

<click [here](#) to view the revised budget>

DREF OPERATION

13/02/2015

MDRCV002 Volcano (Fogo)

Budget Group	DREF grant budget	Expenditure CHF
Shelter - Relief	23,200	
Shelter - Transitional	0	0
Construction - Housing	0	0
Construction - Facilities	0	0
Construction - Materials	0	0
Clothing & Textiles	25,750	0
Food	0	0
Seeds & Plants	0	0
Water, Sanitation & Hygiene	500	0
Medical & First Aid	0	0
Teaching Materials	0	0
Utensils & Tools	21,100	
Other Supplies & Services	0	0
Emergency Response Units	0	0
Cash Disbursements	0	0
Total RELIEF ITEMS, CONSTRUCTION AND SUPPLIES	70,550	
Land & Buildings	0	0
Vehicles Purchase	0	0
Computer & Telecom Equipment	0	0
Office/Household Furniture & Equipment	0	0
Medical Equipment	0	0
Other Machinery & Equipment	0	0
Total LAND, VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT	0	0
Storage, Warehousing	0	0
Distribution & Monitoring	10,100	
Transport & Vehicle Costs	0	0
Logistics Services	0	0
Total LOGISTICS, TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	10,100	
International Staff	10,000	0
National Staff	0	0
National Society Staff	2,800	0
Volunteers	3,750	
Total PERSONNEL	16,550	
Consultants	0	0
Professional Fees	0	0
Total CONSULTANTS & PROFESSIONAL FEES	0	0
Workshops & Training	3,000	0
Total WORKSHOP & TRAINING	3,000	0
Travel	7,000	0
Information & Public Relations	2,500	0
Office Costs	501	0
Communications	1,101	0
Financial Charges	500	0
Other General Expenses	0	0
Shared Support Services		
Total GENERAL EXPENDITURES	11,602	0
Programme and Supplementary Services Recovery	7,267	0
Total INDIRECT COSTS	7,267	0
TOTAL BUDGET	119,069	0